

# The Vulcan Advocate

"Serves the Heart of Southern Alberta's Wheat Belt"

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VULCAN, ALBERTA, THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 13, 1947

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## District News

From Our Correspondents

### EASTWAY

Alex Mitchell spent last week in Calgary. While he was away his brother John, of Calgary, took his place on the farm.

Bill Crossfield, who has just returned from Ontario and Quebec, is now a guest at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Howard Tharlie. He reports that there is far more snow in Eastern Canada than here.

Miss Beverley Stewart, who has spent the past month holidaying in Calgary, has now returned to the home of Mr. and Mrs. A. Mitchell.

Jim Wyatt of High River, was a district visitor over the week-end.

The ladies of the Eastway Social Club met at the home of Mrs. Bill Hamilton on Feb. 6. A motion was made to enquire at the Junior Red Cross Hospital in Calgary re doing sewing or some other useful work for the children there. Mrs. F. M. Wyatt offered her home for a card party on Feb. 14, and arrangements were made for a social on Feb. 21, when music will be supplied by local talent and all are cordially invited to attend. Mrs. E. Laughlin won the contest and roll call was answered with "Sing, Say or Pay." The raffle was won by Mrs. H. Tharlie. Mrs. Pat Laughlin offered her home for the next meeting on March 6.

Mrs. Alex Mitchell is spending this week in Calgary visiting friends and relatives.

Larry Fleming, who is attending high school in Milo, spent the week-end with his parents in the district.

The wedding dance of Mr. and Mrs. Martin McInenly was well attended and all had an enjoyable time.

A number of young people of the district are enjoying skiing in the Buffalo Hills.

### BERRYWATER

Miss Betty Smith is now at home convalescing from an attack of pneumonia.

Mr. and Mrs. H. C. Douglass were Calgary visitors on Monday. Mrs. W. Sharpe was a Calgary visitor the latter part of last week.

Miss Mary Douglass was the week-end guest of Miss Gladys Mainland.

The regular meeting of the Berrywater U.F.A. and W.A. was held Wednesday, Feb. 5, at the home of Mr. and Mrs. W. Oldfield. The meeting commenced with serving of a pot-luck lunch at 1 o'clock, which provided a pleasant social hour before the heavy routine of the meeting business. This was the annual meeting of the U.F.A. and the following slate of officers was named for 1947: President, B. Simms; vice-president, Jim Smith; secretary-treasurer, Percy Haslam. A report of the annual convention was given by W. Oldfield and B. Simms.

The U.F.W.A. meeting was opened by repeating of the Club Woman's Creed, with the president, Mrs. W. Oldfield in the chair. After the regular business was dispensed with Mrs. Leslie Richardson, who represented the local at the convention, gave a very informative talk, leading a most enthusiastic discussion on the important facts as she went along. It was decided to continue the report and discussions at the next meeting, which will be held at the N. K. Budd home. This meeting will also commence with a pot-luck lunch. Come early and bring a dish. The men's local will meet at this time as well.

A feature of the afternoon in the U.F.W.A. meeting was the revealing of Sunshine Friends and the drawing of new ones for 1947.

Raymond Hoffman has returned from a visit with his brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. M. Hoffman.

### ARMADA

Mr. and Mrs. George Brotherhood left on Feb. 4 for Lethbridge, where Mr. Brotherhood is receiving medical attention.

There have been several children's cases of measles and chicken-pox in the district since Christmas. Jack Marks is back home after a trip to the States, where he married a former Rockyford, Alberta girl.

The Armada Legion have bought a movie projection machine and are now showing pictures in the Armada hall every Wednesday night. Harvey Howell is projectionist and very good crowds have been in attendance.

There seems to be an epidemic of appendicitis around Armada, with three adults recently undergoing operations. Raymond Bea-

## HATS INTEREST AFRICA-BOUND PRINCESS



Readying for her tour of South Africa with her sister, her father and mother, the King and Queen, Princess Elizabeth attended a showing of new millinery in London and is pictured with Aage Tharrup, designer currently engaged in producing new headgear for the princess to wear on the trip. Incidentally the princess is glowing in an off-the-face bonnet touched off with a generous bow of silver lame at the back.

## Councillors Receive Suggestions At Annual Town Meeting

Six ratepayers attended the annual town meeting held Jan. 31. E. G. McPherson was elected chairman of the meeting and J. L. Findlay secretary.

The financial statement for 1946 was approved unanimously, several questions pertaining to it being answered by Councillor McAskie.

Mayor Allan submitted his report and reports were also received on public works, cemetery and parks, fire and police, relief and rink. The council was commended for ably conducting the affairs of the town and the reports of the various committees were accepted.

Suggestions made to the council were as follows:

1. That the road to the school be repaired and gravelled.
2. That a new culvert be put in on Railway Ave. and road damage caused by overflow be repaired.
3. That a sum be set aside each year to build up and maintain the sports grounds.
4. That two employees be paid larger salaries.
5. That a new public address system with microphone intake be installed at the skating rink.
6. That skating for all children

gle was operated on before Christmas, Jack Brotherhood Jr., has just returned home from the Vulcan hospital, and Mrs. S. Hanna is in the hospital now.

The Armada Women's Club met Feb. 5 at the home of Mrs. W. Shaffer, with sixteen members and three visitors present. Mrs. W. Grant presided and it was decided to put on a play later on in the season.

Mrs. Meivin Magnusson and daughter are at Arrowwood this week, visiting Mrs. Magnusson's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Brown.

Mr. and Mrs. Gordon Lucas have now taken up residence in their new home.

By the time this appears in the paper the big fishermen's ball at Lomond will be all over, but it is expected that they had the usual big crowd.

Armada and surrounding district are coming out fast from under the cold weather. Roads in the district are open and the weather is cold but clear.

Mrs. Mike Burke, a recently arrived war bride, has returned from the Vulcan hospital, where she had a minor operation.

The Armada school pupils are having quite a time with their lessons this year, so far having had three different supervisors to oversee their correspondence lessons. Despite all this they seem to be doing quite well.

The Armada Legion is sponsoring a dance in the Armada hall on Friday, Feb. 21, with Fraser's orchestra. The Legionnaires hope for a good turnout, as they are raising money to complete the Legion hall.

Four high school students are continuing their studies at other points: V. Boyd and R. Hanna at Lomond; L. Williams at Vulcan and B. Birkeness at Champion.

Mrs. G. Lawson is spending the winter with relatives at Vancouver.

be free.

7. That a new committee be added for the purpose of publicizing the town and inducing new industries to settle here.

8. That a town support the proposed athletic association, with a full time sports director employed.

9. That a public meeting to explain and discuss the proposed water and sewer project be held prior to the taking of the vote.

### Special Meeting

At a special meeting of the town council held Feb. 3 Mrs. Mabel Rea was appointed as returning officer for the vote on the water and sewer debentures and rates bylaws and the date for the vote was set for Wednesday, March 12. Instructions were issued to have bylaws 189, 190, 191 and 192 published in the Vulcan Advocate, issues of Feb. 13 and 20.

J. L. Findlay was appointed as secretary-treasurer of the Town of Vulcan at this meeting.

## Vulcan Juniors Oppose Lethbridge

Wednesday afternoon of last week the fire brigade was called out to a blaze in a storeroom on the premises of J. T. Willard & Son.

Little damage was done to the building, part of which is occupied by the Buster Burns family, and the fire was quickly brought under control. However, damage to binder twine amounted to about \$300 and tires and tubes also in storage were damaged to the extent of \$75.

Cause of the fire is thought to have been a short circuit in the electric wiring.

## Fire Damages Twine and Tires

The high school hockey team, the Vulcan Elks, are entered in the interprovincial junior playoffs, and on Tuesday night of this week journeyed to Lethbridge, where they opposed the Columbus Club team. Making the trip via a chartered Greyhound bus, the puck chasers were accompanied by many of their supporters.

The second game will be played at Vulcan this Friday night, Feb. 14. Total goals count in the home and home series and fans are urged to turn out and support the youngsters.

According to a recent Gallup poll in Canada 45 out of every 100 adult Canadians believe family life has degenerated, and that youth is more undisciplined, disobedient and less respectful than youth of the past. Quebec people take the

Owing to the acute shortage of coal in Britain, which is getting worse, the government is cutting off electricity to all industrial areas. It is estimated that 5,000,000 people will be out of work. Domestic coal consumption is drastically reduced. Transportation, theatres, hotels, restaurants are being restricted in operation.

## C. Versluys Heads Cleverville Pioneer Club

Members of the Cleverville Pioneer Club held their annual get-together at the Champion Community Hall last Friday evening with president J. Hagerman acting as chairman.

A one minute silence was observed in respect to the members of the club who had passed on during the year, followed by a solo, "Blest Be the Tie That Binds," by Rev. Peter Dawson. The program direction was in the capable hands of Mrs. Ralph Bond, who acted as master-of-ceremonies. The program included a violin solo by Mrs. J. Fath, accompanied by Mrs. A. Ferguson at the piano; a solo by Sandy Fraser; vocal duet by Mrs. R. Clements and Mrs. J. Hagerman; a musical selection by the Long brothers and Mrs. F. Smith trio; solo by Gordon Stewart; vocal quartet selection by Misses Racille Hummon, Ruth Stewart, Aileen vocal solo by Rev. Peter Dawson; Beaubier and Yvonne Long; a vocal solo by Rev. Peter Dawson; and an amusing skit presented by Mrs. B. Hummel, Mrs. D. Chamberlain, Mrs. P. Patterson and Mrs. R. Bond.

At the annual business meeting, which followed the program, C. Versluys was elected president for 1947 and J. Long was elected vice-president. Martin Matlock Matlock was re-elected secretary-treasurer. Three new trustees are Mrs. T. Carlson, Mrs. J. Fath and G. Stewart.

The dance orchestra was composed of members of the club, with Martin Matlock as master-of-ceremonies. Old time dancing was enjoyed until midnight, when lunch was served in the banquet room. Dancing then resumed, with impromptu entertainment provided at intervals, until the small hours of the morning, when the three hundred present voted the evening as one of the best get-togethers they had held.

## Ladies Auxiliary "Adopts" Dutch Family

The January meeting of the Ladies' Auxiliary which had to be postponed because of weather conditions, was held Thursday, Feb. 6 with a good turnout of members. Considerable business was dealt with, most important of which was lengthy discussion regarding the "adopting" of a Dutch family. The name of this family as well as two others had been sent, at the Auxiliary's request, as ones deserving of help in wartorn Europe. It was decided to send a carton of food stuff to them at this date and to contact them regarding their essential needs. Clothing and further food parcels will then be sent them regularly. A committee was named to attend to details.

At the conclusion of the business session a dainty lunch was served in honor of Mrs. W. Engen, who has been a member of the Auxiliary for several years, and is a recent bride. She was also presented with an end-table and attractive smoking tray, by Mrs. Dora Middleton, on behalf of the members. A few other friends attended and also presented the guest of honor with individual gifts. She very suitably thanked all of her friends.

Sir Andrew Jones, head of the British food mission in Ottawa, speaking in Winnipeg, says Canada is in danger of throwing away its overseas market.

## HAPPY VACATIONER



This excellent informal study a General Dwight D. Eisenhower of staff, was made during his vacation in Florida.

## Verna Smith Crowned Queen At Successful Ice Carnival

Fine Display of Local Talent Given by High School Students; Near-capacity Crowd Attends

The cold weather last Friday evening did not keep a near-capacity crowd from enjoying the first ice carnival to be presented by the students of the Vulcan High School. It was evident that much thought and hard work had gone into the preparation of the program, which proved to be highly entertaining.

Preceded by a keenly contested pee-wee hockey game, the program opened at 8 p.m. with a fancy dress costume parade, the many colorful and original costumes making the judges' job a difficult one.

Speed races in the different age groups were followed by a wild cow milking event, which proved to be a real crowd-pleaser. The smart and pretty drill executed by the high school boys and girls showed the result of fine coaching by Mrs. M. L. Todd, assisted by Maureen Wolfe, and the bright costumes and fine skating were a credit to all.

There were many entries in the chuck wagon races, and as the sleighs and drivers were whirled through the figure eights by their "teams" of four boys there were many spills and collisions. This was another popular event with the crowd.

A bull-fight provided some hilarious moments, with the matador sitting on the bull one minute and the bull sitting on him the next.

The highlight of the evening's entertainment was the crowning of the carnival queen by Mayor W. D. Allan. Four candidates had been chosen by the students, with each candidate sponsored by a local organization, and the candidate who, through her sponsors and other helpers, sold the most tickets, was to be crowned queen of the carnival. Miss Verna Smith, sponsored by the Lions Club, was declared the winner and was crowned queen. An arch of crossed swords was formed by the guard of honor and members of the Cadet Corps and a herald preceded the queen and her party to the throne. Her ladies-in-waiting were the other three candidates, Miss Maureen Wolfe, Miss Mary Douglass and Miss Rose Haga. The crown was presented by Master Wayne Cuthforth to Mayor Allan, who expressed his pleasure in being at the carnival and being chosen to crown the queen, and then placed the crown on the head of the charming queen, Little Miss June Ginther, the dainty flower girl, carried the queen's bouquet.

Mayor Allan also presented a bouquet of roses to Mrs. M. L. Todd, from the students, in appreciation of time and effort she had put forth in training them for the carnival. In complimenting students and teachers for their fine show, the Mayor made particular mention of Mrs. Todd's work and School Principal Majak's work in organizing and supervising the carnival.

## TOWN ELECTIONS

### Morrison and Saxby -- Town Council Mitchell, Munro and McQueen -- School

Morrison and Mitchell Head Polls in Town and School Board Elections Monday

A heavier than usual vote was recorded in Monday's civic elections, but it was still a light vote considering the number of votes cast against the number of eligible voters. With over five hundred eligible voters in the town, only 178 ballots were cast in the school trustee poll and 177 in the town council election.

Max R. Morrison received the largest number of votes in the election of town councillors and was thus returned to a seat on the council. A. G. Saxby received 17 votes more than G. E. Clayton and becomes the newest member of the town council.

Results of Poll

M. R. Morrison	151
A. G. Saxby	135
G. E. Clayton	88

Town council for 1947 is as follows: Mayor, W. D. Allan; Councillors, P. McAskie, Keith Elder, Albert Collier, Charles Northcott, Max Morrison, A. G. Saxby.

### School Trustees

With five candidates nominated for three positions on the school board, John Mitchell, R. C. Munro and D. D. McQueen were elected. Mr. Mitchell and Mr. Munro were up for re-election, and Mr. McQueen replaces Mrs. Gold on the board. Mr. Mitchell headed the poll.

John Mitchell	158
R. C. R. Munro	113
D. D. McQueen	101
H. T. Lamont	85
Mrs. Jessie Gold	66

The board of school trustees for 1947 is as follows: Guy Denbigh (chairman), Chas. Fleming, John Mitchell, R. C. Munro, D. D. McQueen.

Results in the various events and races were as follows:

Costumes, Boys—1, Lionel Lucas; 2, Terry O'Connell; 3, Tommy Chell; 4, David Saxby; 5, Ronnie Northcott; 6, Michael Jantzie. Girls—1, Shirley Northcott; 2, Lenore Peck; 3, Joan Thomas; 4, Nora Chell; 5, Margaret Joiner; 6, Mary June Sprole.

Boys' Chuck Wagon Races—1st heat: E. Mensinger defeated Carson Love; Richard Hammer defeated Donald Mitchell; L. Lucas defeated H. Mensinger; M. Witts received a bye; and in a special race defeated E. Mensinger. In the semi-final, R. Hammer defeated E. Mensinger and L. Lucas defeated M. Witts. Hammer defeated Lucas in the final, with first prize going to Hammer, second to Lucas and third to Witts.

In the girls' chuck wagon event, first prize went to Doreen Woer's team and second to Carol Arnold's team.

### Races

Boys and girls, 7 and under—1, Betty Newfield; 2, Norma Chell; 3, David Saxby.

Boys, 9 and under—1, Michael Jantzie; 2, Gordon Campbell; 3, Harvey MacDonal.

Girls, 9 and under—1, Sharon Puelier; 2, Joan Brown.

11 and under—Boys: 1, Ronnie Northcott; 2, Billy Hansell; 3, Benny Bell. Girls: 1, Helen Nichol; 2, Laree Neville; 3, June Woolford.

13 and under—Boys: 1, Mervin Brooks; 2, William Taylor; 3, Harold Mensinger. Girls: 1, Beulah Weirama; 2, Marlene Taylor; 3, Vivian Burns.

16 and under—Boys: 1, Max Kehr; 2, Harold Mensinger; 3, William Taylor. Girls: 1, Beulah Weirama; 2, Marlene Taylor; 3, Vivian Burns.

### Special Prizes

The special door prize of \$25.00 in merchandise certificates was won by Mrs. E. V. Peterson of Vulcan. The program prize of \$5.00 in merchandise certificates was won by Miss Helen Gardner, Vulcan.

C.C.F. Leader Coldwell has joined Progressive-Conservatives in moving a vote of want of confidence in the government.

## H.S. Carnival Nets \$330

The high school carnival, held Friday evening, showed a net profit of \$310.15, which was divided three ways between the Memorial Swimming Fund, the School Sound Projection fund and the Students Union.

Total receipts from the sale of tickets and programs, donations and coffee booth amounted to \$510.68. Expenses included advertising, prizes, P.A. system, photographs, commissions on ticket sales and a small rink rental fee and amounted to \$180.53. The auditing of receipts and expenditures was done by D. A. McAfee.

## Ladies Keystone Class Meets

The annual meeting of the Ladies' Keystone Class was recently held at the home of Mrs. Boose with ten members and two visitors present. Election of officers resulted as follows: Mrs. R. Boose, president; Mrs. Jackson, 1st vice-president; Mrs. E. G. Hansell, 2nd vice-president; Mrs. C. B. Shimp, sec.-treas. The next meeting will be held at the home of Mrs. Chas. Fleming.

An interesting talk was given by Mrs. Hurley, who had been a missionary in Jamaica for many years.



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CHARLES CLARK ..... OWNER-PUBLISHER  
ROBERT C. MUNRO ..... EDITOR

## IMMIGRANTS

THERE is a tremendous steam of enthusiasm for a broadened policy of immigration for Canada, but if the best interests of the Dominion are to be served, there should be strict and vigilant emphasis on selection. Experience over the past forty years should furnish the best possible guide in respect to selection. It may be impossible, or at any rate undesirable, to lay down arbitrary racial rules, but undoubtedly certain nationalities adapt themselves more easily and eagerly than others. In the course of ten or fifteen years they are real Canadians and can be counted upon for allegiance under any test. With others it takes two generations or more.

One of the first experiments in organized immigration was undertaken about 125 years ago for settlement along the St. Lawrence. At that time one of the most rigid provisions was age. Only those young adaptable and hardy were permitted to migrate to the wilds of Upper Canada. This seems a very important consideration in admitting immigrants, and together with this should go strict regulations in respect to health. It is no kindness in the long run to admit those whose physique will not stand up to this rigorous climate.

Western Canada should be interested and alert to

any developments in respect to immigration. Hon. J. G. Gardiner recently suggested that Canada should be prepared to accept more than 12 million newcomers, and that the great majority of these would settle west of the Great Lakes.

The advocates of a large flow of immigrants do seem to share the view that they will be settled mainly in Western Canada. If that is the intention then western Canadian people, through their representatives, should play a major part in any immigration policy. They should make known emphatically what types, skills and numbers can be most readily absorbed, and should state their views on any kind of block settlement or the admission of special sects calling for exemptions from full Canadian citizenship. The leaders of the western provinces should be consulted, because after all the responsibility for educating and Canadianizing these newcomers would devolve primarily on the people of the west.

One forward step was taken when the government admitted European relatives of Canadian citizens on the understanding that the families would take care of them. A second move was admission of 4000 Poles for farm labor, but apparently there was some laxity in medical inspection because the health of some of these Poles was not good. A third proposal recently announced would admit the widowed daughter or sister of a legal resident of Canada if she can be cared for by her Canadian relatives; an agriculturist whose relatives in Canada can establish him on a farm; a farm laborer assured of employment; a miner, lumberer or logger assured of employment.

Canada has space, services and facilities that could serve a greatly increased population. It is in position to select the cream of prospective immigrants from many European countries. Compassion may suggest a wide open door for the homeless and shattered people of Europe. But commonsense urges discrimination. Many of these people are not fit either physically or mentally to care for themselves or adjust themselves to rigorous Canadian life. It would be no service to humanity to transplant them to a new land, and would be a liability that the country has no right to incur.

## Freight Raise Hearing Is On

The Board of Transport Commissioners at Ottawa has opened hearing on the application of railways for increased freight rates. Twenty-three railways are seeking a 30% raise on freight. This will affect the price of everything in use in Canada.

The amount at stake is 85 million dollars, which would go mainly to the C.P.R. and C.N.R. Higher wages is one reason given for the call for higher rates.

A battery of legal talent is ranged on either side. It is one contention that any increase should not be imposed on a horizontal basis because of long hauls between remote provinces and the central Canadian areas where industries are central. It is argued that the load should be spread across Canada more evenly, so that no one area would suffer unduly. The Maritimes and British Columbia are leaders in this claim, but railways oppose this view.

Another bit of information so far unobtainable is the area of Canada which would get the bulk of the wage increase. In what part of Canada would there be biggest return for the increase imposed on all Canadians.

The hearing is expected to continue for some weeks.

## For 2700 Years

The Royal commission on coal in Canada announced that there will be plenty for the next 2700 years.

They indicated the three western provinces of Saskatchewan, Alberta, and British Columbia have 92 per cent of the total. In relation to the 1913 estimate, the 1946 totals give Alberta 48 rather than 85 per cent of the calculated reserves and replace British Columbia with Saskatchewan as the second largest holder.

The commission estimated that 15 per cent of the reserves are of low volatile bituminous rank; some 31 per cent of medium volatile rank; 17 per cent of high volatile bituminous rank and 28 per cent of lignitic rank.

The commission's summary of Alberta: "It is clear that Alberta has very extensive reserves of bituminous and sub-bituminous coals... markets, rather than reserves, are the fundamental problem."

## IN MEMORIAM

HYSLIP—In memory of Hazen R. Hyslip, who passed away February 12, 1936.

"Worthy of everlasting remembrance."  
—Mrs. Annie S. Hyslip, Amond and Elinor.

## CHURCH NOTES

UNITED CHURCH OF CANADA  
Vulcan Pastoral Charge  
Otto H. Rollis, Minister

This week is known in Canada as Tuxis-C.G.I.T. week. The special emphasis includes the Trail Ranger and Explorer groups in the local church. Next week is Scout-Guide week, including their various groups throughout Canada. Sunday, Feb. 16, is boys and girls Sunday.

11 a.m.—Special Recognition of Boys and Girls.

7:00 p.m.—Organ Prelude.

7:30 p.m.—Worship. Theme: Studies in Luke 15, "The Lost Sheep."

All are welcome to worship with us.

## CHURCH OF CHRIST

Morning Worship: 11 a.m. "For-sake not the assembling of yourselves together as the custom of some is."—Heb. 10:25. HOWARD RASH will be the special speaker for the day.

Bible School: 12 Noon. There are classes for all ages, so don't send the children, but bring them and enjoy the "bread of life."

Evening Service: 7:30 p.m. A real Gospel song service and message from the Divine Word. Don't miss these services.

## ANGELICAN CHURCH

St. Aldhelm's, Vulcan—  
2nd and 4th Sundays: 11 a.m., Holy Communion. Every Sunday: 7:30 p.m., Evensong and Sermon. Every Sunday at 12:15, Sunday School.

There will be no evening service at Vulcan on the third Sunday during the winter months.

Outside Points—  
1st Sunday: St. John's, Lomond, 3 p.m.

3rd Sunday: Emmanuel, Carman-gay, 3 p.m.

4th Sunday: Union Jack School, 2:30 p.m.

Other services as announced.

## EVANGELICAL CHURCH

(20 miles S.E. of Vulcan)  
Sunday School, 10:30 a.m.; Worship Service, 11:15 a.m., Prayer Meeting and Evangelical Youth Fellowship alternate each Sunday at 1 p.m. Sunday School and E.Y.F. meetings are conducted entirely in the English language.

## CLASSIFIEDS

Classified Advertising Rates: 10 cents per count line, first insertion; minimum charge, 50 cents. 5 cents per line second and subsequent insertions; minimum 25 cents.

### FOUND

FOUND—Truck Tire and Wheel, 750 x 20. Owner to pay for advt. Banks & Banks, Vulcan.

### WANTED

WANTED—Housekeeping position wanted by excellent housekeeper. Has two school age girls. References. Phone R.413, Vulcan.

WANTED—Woman, 25 to 35 years of age. Apply Imperial Hotel, Vulcan.

WANTED—FRESH RABBITS—25 cents each—Sunny Alberta Silver Fox Ranch—Phone R1000, Vulcan.

WANTED—Old Cast Iron Tank (Heater or lower part of same. Phone 36 or apply at Advocate.

### FOR SALE

FOR SALE—BY THE STACK—No. 1 Crested Wheat Hay, \$13.00 per ton, also quantity Baled Hay. Phone C. M. Allen, Auctioneer, Vulcan.

FOR SALE—2 J.D. 5 1/2 ft. Tillers complete with seeder attachments, depth controls, on rubber, with tandem hitch and packers. Also one 1 1/2 Dodge Truck, with Box. Alfred Vaage, Box 67, Champion.

BROODER STOVE FOR SALE—500 Chick Buckeye Coal Stove, only used one season. Good as new. Apply A. Markert, Kirkcaldy.

FOR SALE—Large McClary Cook Stove, in good shape. Apply Edward Archambault, Ensign.

FOR SALE—Coal Burning Submarine Tank Heater, nearly new. Also grass seeding attachment for Massey-Harris No. 11 twelve foot drill. Apply to H. A. Baden, R.R. 2, Vulcan.

FOR SALE—Dairy Cows fresh and Spinging, always on hand. Apply John Farries, 3 miles East, 1 mile South of High River. 3-p

FOR SALE—5-hole Kitchen Range in good shape. A. F. Spanke, Vulcan.

FOR SALE—6 SECTIONS OF FARM LAND. Also 9 Houses in Vulcan. List your Real Estate now with your local agent, J. E. GINTHER, License No. 549.

LAND FOR SALE—N.W. 1 Sec. 14-17-23-W.4th. 160 acres cultivated, 3-wire fence. Purchase price \$2,400. Terms: \$1,600 cash, balance in 4 equal annual payments with interest at 5% per annum.

LIVESTOCK FOR SALE—Exceptionally Well Bred Registered Shorthorn Bulls, aged from 1 year to 3 1/2 years and priced from \$150 to \$450.

8 Pure Bred Shorthorn Calves, 8 to 9 mos. old. Will sell by the pound.

3 Pure Bred Shorthorn Cows, bred to exceptionally good bulls, 5 to 6 years old, price \$135 to \$150.

These cattle are not the culls of our herd, but as we are selling the 101 Ranch it is necessary that we reduce the size of our herd. Some of these cows are strong in dual purpose blood.—Ross Walker, Ph. 33, Vulcan.

### PERSONAL

SLENDOR TABLETS are effective. 2 weeks' supply \$1. 12 weeks' \$5. at Mitchell's Drug Store.

### HERRONTON

"Blow, blow thou winter wind, Thou art not so unkind as man's ingratitude."

We've been wondering of late if we couldn't stand quite a bit of ingratitude rather than this continued wind. However, no slur is intended toward Shakespeare. He didn't live in Alberta at all—let alone in these parts.

Attendance dropped to a new low a week ago Friday afternoon with only seven in the junior room. Several country students were billeted around town for a few days. We thought some of the high school girls were intending to sleep at school when we saw several of them out with bundles of bedding at 8:50 a.m. Our mistake! They were just returning it before going to school.

Herronton along with other Foot Hills Division schools was closed on the third and fourth. However, the reopening on Wednesday saw most of the pupils back in their places.

You don't find the students really idle very often. (That is at recesses or noons of course). When

## Professional AND BUSINESS DIRECTORY

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MERCANTILE—AUTO DWELLING—GRAIN CASUALTY INSURANCE IN STRONG COMPANIES

### Canadian Legion

B.E.S.L.  
VULCAN BRANCH No. 21  
Complete Club Facilities  
Visiting Members Cordially Welcome

### J. E. GINTHER

AUCTIONEER  
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Licensed Real Estate Agent  
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### PAINTING - DECORATING

Paper-Hanging  
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Phone 37 or leave orders at Vulcan Co-op.

### JONES'

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## Pertinent Topics

Discussed by H.C.

It was the Soviet deputy who objected to Canada having a greater voice in the peace terms with Germany and Austria, but, because he did not want to put it in writing, the objection was conveyed to the Canadian High Commissioner orally. The American spokesman for the Big Four deputies set forth that they would be glad to have Canada's submission but could not promise to hear any amplification. That seems final and suggests a design to prevent our Prime Minister clarifying the written submission. He can foil them however and accomplish his purpose by telling Canadian electors what he would have said had he been allowed.

It was surprising to have all the party leaders at Ottawa agree to a government statement they must have known to be untrue, viz. that Canada's part in the war was an all-out affair and not partial participation. At the beginning Mr. Gardiner (Rt. Hon. row) said some were for all-out participation, some for none at all, but that the government had taken a middle of the road course. Hon. Mr. Coldwell and his party condemned even that degree of participation and declared that Canada's part should be confined to producing and selling supplies to the combatant allies.

In line with this partial participation and limited liability programme, Canadian soldiers were maintained for three years as a defensive force in training to be the spearhead aimed directly at the heart of Germany, as our commander-in-chief put it. But who is Feodor Gusev that he should limit our part in peace-making to a written brief? During nearly two of those years while Canadian soldiers were under arms to fight the enemy his country was under contract to feed him, and the fidelity with which that contract was carried out was attested by no less an authority than Hitler, the party of the second part.

A correspondent to a financial paper who disclaims being in the higher brackets says he would be a fool to seek an increase in salary, because it would all go to the government. It would be more appropriate if he said he would be an incomepoop.

A Soviet organ, resenting the charge that smaller countries within the Russian sphere are slavish satellites, declares that on the contrary they are happy and contented under Russian protection. Perhaps they are exercising the philosophy of the negro who explained his cheerful disposition by saying that he always endeavored to co-operate with the inevitable.

The man who discovered that he had a large deposit in the bank which was carrying his even larger overdraft admitted it was pure carelessness on his part. He was not boasting about it as governments do when they

they show a surplus over estimated expenditures.

Some years ago the Prime Minister told a meeting of his supporters that in selecting his colleagues he insisted upon loyalty to himself as one of their chief qualifications. "He is now showing a tendency to resent and revenge any weakening of that fidelity. In recommending colleagues for the honor of being Privy Counsellors he first named Hsley and St. Laurent. There were murmurs of discontent, so he added two more—Gardiner and Mackenzie. There was no such honor for Ralston, Power and Macdonald, who during the war had been civilian heads of the army, air and naval forces.

He has not forgiven their attitude toward him during the conscription crisis and they have not forgotten his conduct then. Mr. Macdonald is resisting him in his plan for individual tax agreements with the provinces and Mr. Power attacks his government in a magazine article but, pursuant to loyalty expected of him, not the "top leadership." Mr. Cardin who quarreled with him died unrepentant, and the man who won his riding was his law partner running as a Cardin, not a King candidate.

### Now You Tell One

For several years a very wealthy man whose assets are extensive, valuable and varied has been striving for a seat on the Board of Directors of any Trust Company that will accept him, but without success.

## Taxes

(Brooks Bulletin)

There is unanimity on at least one subject and that is the desirability of taking a slice off the taxes on income. Canadians have been heavily oppressed by taxation on income for several years. During the war there was little complaint. But the public is now getting weary of the never-ending impositions. The camel's back is beginning to bend a little and it looks as though it was time some of the "straws" were removed.

Let no one dream, however, that the great burden of Canadian taxation can be materially reduced. The enormous cost of the war has still to be met and there will be heavy taxes for years and probably generations to come. While a cut in income taxes will be appreciated because it is easily discerned, other taxes not so easily seen, will continue in effect. The carefree, happy years of light taxation have gone in Canada, and probably forever.

From a California paper—"In Canada there is only one divorce in 161 marriages. In United States it is now one divorce in every six marriages. Students of the subject say the U.S. record will soon be one divorce in every four marriages. This is indeed a sad state of affairs."

The new low temperature at Snag-in Yukon territory went below the gauge of 80 below zero. The new approximate temperature was 83 below zero. The coldest world temperature ever known was 96.3 below zero in Siberia in 1885.

## Alberta Likely Take Tax Offer

Premier Manning Prepared to Accept Latest Dominion Offer For Five Year Period if Endorsed by Legislature.

There will be general relief in Premier Manning's announcement that he will recommend the acceptance of the Dominion's latest tax offer. It will come before legislature for endorsement when the session opens.

The agreement will be effective for five years and it is stipulated that in the meantime there be a reconvening of committees to prepare a more permanent fiscal arrangement.

Under the agreement the federal government pays Alberta a rental of tax fields, amounting to \$14,840,000 in 1947. This amount to be paid annually is based on an irreducible minimum of \$12.75 per capita.

Premier Manning said that although the government had been criticized for rejecting the early proposals, the refusal to be stampeded had been well worth while. Under the new formula the province was getting two million dollars more than the previous offer.

The Dominion has sole rights of taxation of income, corporation and succession duties. It has gone out of the gas tax field, leaving this to the province. Another major source of provincial revenue is liquor tax which will be retained.

Under the new plan Alberta will receive from the Dominion government more than \$9,800,000 above what the province could raise by imposing provincial tax on persons and corporations at the maximum allowed to non-agreeing provinces. It is over seven million more than the province could collect by reimposing pre-war rates on income and corporations.

In light of these considerations the government considers it in the best interests of Alberta to accept the offer says Premier Manning.

This brings Alberta, British Columbia, Saskatchewan, Manitoba and New Brunswick well on the road to agreement with the Dominion. Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia are likely to follow suit. The two provinces still showing no disposition to conform are Ontario and Quebec.

Main sources of revenue of the provincial government include roughly 10 million to the Treasury Dept; 8 million to Provincial Secretary's department, presumably including gas tax and licenses; 3 million to the Dept. of Lands and Mines; 1 1/2 million, Attorney-General's Dept.; 1 1/2 million, Dept. of Municipal Affairs, which includes returns from Social Service tax.

### EARNED THE DECISION

(Claresholm Local Press)

In regard to the Japanese it was pointless to continue the persecution of innocent people for what they had no part in. In Southern Alberta there have been a lot of Japanese who have been law-abiding and hard working people all during the war. There had been no sabotage or disloyalty amongst them. They have labored hard in the sugar beet fields and have done well. In fact they have really earned this decision.

cold weather made outdoor sport unpleasant, the high school got the "yo yo" craze. They really have their ups and downs.

Arthur MacLennan, who has been staying at Cameron Stewart's and around, since roads were blocked, made a long distance call the other day. The regular charge was fifteen cents but an unheard of thing happened. The bill for some reason was 45c. He claims he was talking to his mother.

The blizzard of a week ago Sunday resulted in six of our citizens being stranded away from home. Mr. and Mrs. Despas, Mr. and Mrs. Davies and Mr. and Mrs. Howe were returning from attending Saturday night's wrestling match in Calgary. They got as far as High River when the storm struck. Anyone who knows our roads will realize they got no further that night. However they arrived home safe and sound the next afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Lindberg and family and Miss Wilson braved the elements Sunday afternoon to get as far as Thurlow's where they enjoyed a tasty supper and very pleasant evening.

We were all glad to note the prompt service of the snow plow which had the results of the blizzard cleared away between here and Blackie the following Monday evening.



B.P.O.E.  
**VALENTINE  
DANCE**

I.O.O.F. Hall, Vulcan

**FRIDAY, FEB. 14th**

**Music by Hunter's Ramblers**

Admission 50c.

Proceeds for Memorial Park

**NOW IN**

**New Stock of  
Wall Paper**

- Many New Patterns -  
Redecorate now before spring work starts

Another Shipment of

**Oil Burning Brooder Stoves**

These are going fast—early buying is indicated

Treat your Seed now!

**Ceresan and Leytosan**

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"Your Hardware Merchants"  
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**Sees Mighty Future For  
Canada and Its People**

James S. Duncan, Head of Massey Harris, After Tour of Europe, Says Canada Has Set Example in Inflation Control.

James S. Duncan, president of the Massey Harris Co., Ltd., spoke in Calgary recently, comparing Canada's situation with that of European nations, and forecasting a great future.

One fact the Canadian people must face, he said, was the necessity of an immediate immigration policy such as Australia, Sweden, France and Brazil are actively promoting and as the Argentine and even England are seriously considering. "To me it is inconceivable that this country can sit on the sidelines complacently watching other countries pick out the best immigrants from the world at large," he declared.

It is necessary for Canada to be a low cost producing country if she is to maintain a high level of export trade upon which 40 per cent of her national income depends, Mr. Duncan pointed out.

The speaker, who has made three visits to Europe since 1944, found the inflation of currencies on the continent was one of the most serious problems facing those nations. He commended the Canadian Wartime Prices and Trade Board for its part in preventing similar inflation here. Canada had done a better job in controlling inflation than any other nation he had visited, and he hoped all Canadians would co-operate in maintaining this record.

He presented an alarming picture of the grip which the black market has on European countries, but paid tribute to the progress which such countries as Sweden, Norway, Denmark and Belgium are making in overcoming disruption of war.

Another speaker in Calgary, H. K. Stuckey of Montana State College, insisted on the importance of bookkeeping on the farm. He said by systematic check farmers in U.S.A. had saved themselves great amounts of money in legitimate tax exemptions. Bookkeeping also determines which operations on the farm are most profitable.

Dr. D. R. Sinclair, dean of the faculty of agriculture at the University of Alberta, said that next September, when the price increase in the British bacon contract comes into full effect, the returns over cost of production to Canadian swine producers probably would be the highest they had ever been since a short period of 1926. He urged farmers to immediately expand swine production, in order to maintain the British market as well as to do a good turn to Britain. Alberta is fundamentally and naturally a pig-producing area, he said.

Livestock were an important factor in stabilizing agriculture, Dr. Sinclair pointed out. While he warned that production costs must be kept as low as possible, and quality as high as possible, in order to compete on the world market, he at the same time expressed confidence in the future of the livestock industry.

**Bow Valley S.D.  
Starts New Year**

Appoints New Committees. Help To Skating Rinks. Van Driver Mileage

The trustees of the Bow Valley School Div. No. 43 held their first monthly meeting of the new year on Jan. 17th. All trustees were in attendance. Since this was the first meeting in 1947, new officials of the Board were elected and various standing committees appointed. Mr. H. T. Colpoys was elected to serve as chairman for another year and Mr. S. Rodbourne as vice-chairman. The following standing committees were also appointed: finance, health, sports, dormitory, office, youth training, W.A.S.T.A. Matters of importance which were considered by the board are noted below.

The report of the committee investigating the mileage rate for van drivers was accepted. Van drivers must complete a special form (mileage form) to determine the mileage rate for each van. Future contracts will be based on this form.

The Board has decided to purchase a small repair truck. This is to be used by the repair man when visiting schools for repair and maintenance purposes.

The tender for the Griffin school barn submitted by Mr. D. Nelson was accepted. Tenders submitted for the Giff school were not accepted—new tenders will be invited.

areas which become isolated in a year of heavy snow, places them to quite an extent on their own and remote from customary supervision of the Department.

majority of the school children, the Board considered it desirable to provide the sum of \$25.00 per rink to defray in part the operating expenses. This sum would be made available to rinks in Hussar, Cluny, Milo, Queenstown and Arrowwood. Accounts totalling \$3,515.85 were passed for payment.

Two new teachers, Miss K. Harriman and Mrs. D. Anderson, were placed on the staff for the June term. The following list of schools, grades and teachers will indicate the teacher placement in the Bow Valley School Div. at the present time:

Hussar—Gr. 7-9—Mr. W. Wyrozub; 4-6, Mrs. D. Anderson; 1-3, Miss F. Kandt.

Chancellor—Miss B. Angel, Miss Jeanne D'Arc, Mrs. V. Williams.

Cluny—Grade 12, Mr. F. Betton; Gr. 11, Mr. S. D. Kennedy; Gr. 10, Mr. S. Tenove; Gr. 7-9, Miss I. Caprell; Gr. 4-6, Miss M. Winter; Gr. 1-3, Miss K. Harriman.

Arrowwood—Gr. 9-11, Mr. R. Eyres; Gr. 7-8, Miss J. Wright; Gr. 5-6, Mrs. B. Deeter; Gr. 3-4, Miss H. Braithwaite; Gr. 1-2, Mrs. R. Eyres.

Queenstown—Gr. 7-11, Mrs. A. E. Derrick; Gr. 1-6, Mrs. N. White. Milo—Gr. 7-10, Mr. W. Gabert; Gr. 4-6, Miss H. Beattie; Gr. 1-3, Mrs. Ruth. Herman.

Towers—Mrs. E. B. M. Papp; East Majorville—Miss M. McDougall.

Makepeace—Miss L. McBean. Fairy Vale—Miss M. Peterson (Cor. Sup.).

Sieu Lake—Mrs. E. E. Bamber. Two Bar—Miss A. Orburn. Indian Springs—Miss E. Satre, (Cor. Sup.).

The Board also moved that tenders be invited for the Elwood school barn, subject to approval of the local ratepayers and the Minister of Education.

Due to the fact that local skating rinks greatly benefit the ma-

When in Calgary

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Day and Night Service

**DANCE**

at the  
**Harmony School**

on  
**Friday, Feb. 21st**

Music by the  
**Melo-D-Aires**

Admission 50c per person  
Ladies bring Sandwiches or Cake

**Farmers  
WILL BENEFIT**

The Alberta Motor Association believes that farmers are vitally interested in the improvement of our Roads and Highways. Good roads enable farmers to market their products in the easiest and most economical manner, especially in the case of perishable products.

Improved highways are vital to the trucker if he is to deliver your products to market economically, regularly and in the best condition possible. It costs from one to eight cents a mile more to travel on mud roads than on gravel or paved highways.

Improved highways also enable the farmer to do his shopping and other business much more economically and pleasantly. They are a great boon to the farmer's wife and family.

The recently announced \$9,500,000 program of the Alberta Government for 1947, if carried out and repeated over a period of years, should have a marked influence in improving the motor transportation in all parts of the Province and be of particular benefit to all rural citizens, especially farmers.

**ALBERTA MOTOR  
Association**  
EDMONTON. CALGARY. LETHBRIDGE.

**ATTENTION!**

**The New  
GRAHAM-HOEME  
All-Purpose Plow  
is now assembled**

**Make a date to come  
and see it.**

A demonstration will be held in the spring. Watch for the dates.

The Plow With the 9 Big Features

- 1 Adjustable to plow any width furrow
- 2 Nothing to Grease
- 3 Extra light draft and no side draft
- 4 Built to Last a Life Time
- 5 Prevents erosion by wind or water
- 6 Keeps vegetation and 'trash' on surface
- 7 All tools self sharpening
- 8 Plows all types of land without adjustment
- 9 Cuts Plowing Cost in Half

For full particulars see

**J. T. Willard & Son, Vulcan  
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**EMPTY BEER BOTTLES  
ARE URGENTLY NEEDED**

If you live in the points where branches are located (see below) phone for pick-up or deliver them yourself. If you live in points where such branches are not located, ship your empties to the nearest point, freight collect. Payment will be forwarded to you promptly.

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**CALGARY**  
**LETHBRIDGE - EDMONTON**

Radiators for all makes of cars, trucks, tractors and industrial engines. Genuine factory replacement of your original radiator.

"DESIRE TO SERVE—PLUS ABILITY"

Special supplies to relieve the food scarcity of the Bearsaw band of Stoneys scattered through the foothills has been authorized by Dept of Indian Affairs. These special rations are to continue during hard weather and may be secured at the South Fork Trading Post. This prompt action followed immediately the publication of a news story that some of these Indians were actually hungry. The fact that they have elected to live outside the Morley Reservation in



**Hockey Dance**

I.O.O.F. Hall, Vulcan

**TUES., FEB. 25th**

Featuring

**Sonny Fry**

and his famous Orchestra from Calgary

Admission 75c per person

Tickets now on sale by members of the Vulcan Hockey Club

The Marble Coffee Shop and New Club Cafe will remain open for the supper intermission



# TOWN OF VULCAN -- WATER AND SEWER BYLAWS

## PREAMBLE (SYNOPSIS) TO SEWER BYLAW No. 189

**SEWER AND SEWAGE DISPOSAL SYSTEM**  
Total cost of system inclusive of contingencies \$75,000.00

**A. ESTIMATED REVENUES**  
Special Assessment (22,670 lineal ft. at 10c per ft.) \$ 2,267.00  
Domestic Users 2,920.00  
Commercial Users 1,610.00  
Total \$ 6,797.00

## B. ESTIMATED EXPENDITURES

(a) Estimated Operational Costs:  
Maintenance \$ 457.00  
Operator's Wages (Sewer system portion) 600.00  
Billing (with water bills) 000.00  
(b) Annual Debtenture Payments:  
Local Improvements (approximately) 2,267.00  
General Benefit (approximately) 2,070.25  
(c) Depreciation Reserve 464.00  
Total \$ 5,858.25

## BYLAW No. 189 OF THE TOWN OF VULCAN SEWER BYLAW

A Bylaw to authorize the Municipal Council of the Town of Vulcan to incur an indebtedness on behalf of the said Town for the purpose of providing a sewer and sewage disposal system for the said Town.

WHEREAS it is deemed expedient to construct a Sewer and Sewage Disposal System for the said Town; and

WHEREAS plans, specifications and estimates for such works have been made by Messrs. Davis, Ripley and Associates, Professional Engineers, whereby the total cost of the said Sewer and Sewage Disposal System is estimated to be \$75,000.00; and

WHEREAS in order to construct and complete the said System it will be necessary to borrow the said sum of \$75,000.00 on the credit of the Town by the issuing of debentures of the said Town as herein provided; and

WHEREAS the said indebtedness is to be repaid over a period of Thirty (30) years dating from the first day of December of the calendar year in which the debentures are issued, in varying instalments of principal, on the First day of December in each year, provided that interest only to the First day of December shall be paid in the year of issue, and callable on the instance of the Town on the First day of December in any year following the repayment of the tenth annual instalment as hereinafter provided; and

WHEREAS the whole ratable property of the said Town of Vulcan according to the last revised Assessment Roll is \$567,835.00; and

WHEREAS there is at this time no existing indebtedness of the said Town for debenture purposes; and

WHEREAS the proposed Sewer and Sewage Disposal System would serve about 22,670 lineal feet of frontage; and

WHEREAS under Bylaw No. 191 prepared it is estimated that an annual amount of revenue of \$4,530.00 will be collected in Sewer Service Charges and an estimated annual amount of \$2,267.00 will be collected by way of Special Assessment to meet the annual debenture payments and an estimated cost of operation and maintenance of \$1,067.00 per annum and a sum for depreciation reserve of \$464.00 per annum, and that any sum required to make up any deficit shall be provided by a rate on all the ratable property of the Town.

WHEREAS the estimated life of the said utility is Thirty (30) years; and

WHEREAS the construction of the proposed Sewer and Sewage Disposal System has been provisionally approved by the Provincial Board of Health under Certificate No. 534-46; and

WHEREAS the said Sewer System is to be constructed on or under the streets and lanes of the Town of Vulcan and the Sewage Disposal System as arranged in and outside of the limits of the said Town, in accordance with the said plans and specifications; and

WHEREAS it is expedient to undertake the Owner's Portion of the said works as specified in Schedule "A," Item 1 to 11 inclusive, hereto annexed, as a Local Improvement under PART VIII of the Town and Village Act, and that the cost thereof, namely \$39,400.00, be paid by Special Frontage Assessment as shown in said Schedule "A," and which said sum shall be the Owner's Portion of the

cost of the said work; and

WHEREAS the total value of the land charged with the said Special Frontage Assessment according to the last revised Assessment Roll is \$152,400.00; and

WHEREAS a Notice of its intention to undertake the said Local Improvement has been duly published as required by Section 282 (c) of the said Act, and no petition has been received against the said project;

NOW THEREFORE the Municipal Council of the Town of Vulcan in Council assembled ENACTS AS FOLLOWS:

1. That the Municipal Council of the Town of Vulcan is hereby empowered and authorized to enter into such contracts and engagements for the construction and/or carrying out of the proposed Sewer and Sewage Disposal System as may be necessary.

2. That for the purpose aforesaid the sum of \$75,000.00 be borrowed by way of debentures on the credit and security of the Town of Vulcan at large but as to so much as is not to be paid by the Town at large, namely \$39,400.00, the Town is to collect the same by way of Special Assessment as herein provided.

3. That the debentures to be issued under this Bylaw shall be for the said sum of \$75,000.00 payable as hereinafter mentioned.

4. The said debentures shall be dated upon such day as may be appropriate having regard to the date of the borrowing of the money, and subject to the right of redemption in advance of maturity as hereinafter set forth, shall be payable in varying instalments of principal on the First day of December in each of the years 1948 to 1977 inclusive, the respective amounts of principal maturing in each of such years being as set forth in Schedule "C" hereto attached which is hereby declared to be and forms part of this Bylaw. The debentures maturing in each of such years shall bear interest at the rate of Four (4) per centum per annum as set out in Schedule "C" and such interest shall be payable annually on the First day of December in each year during the currency of the debenture, the said interest to be computed from the date of issue of said debentures and the first payment of interest to be made on the First day of December in the year of issue. The debentures shall have coupons attached thereto for the payment of interest. The debentures may be in the denominations of \$500.00 or any multiple thereof.

5. The debentures issued under this Bylaw at any time outstanding shall be redeemable at the option of the Town in whole or in part at any date on or after the First day of December, 1957, and prior to the maturity thereof at the place where and in the manner in which the said debentures are expressed to be payable, upon payment of the principal amount thereof together with interest thereon accrued to the date of redemption and upon giving previous notice of such redemption by publishing a Notice of Redemption once a week for two consecutive weeks in the Calgary Herald and the Vulcan Advocate, or in a newspaper having a general circulation in the City of Calgary and the Town of Vulcan, and in the case of registered debentures by mailing a Notice of Redemption to the registered holders at their addresses shown in the debenture register of the Town, such Notice to be published and mailed as aforesaid at least sixty (60) days prior to the date fixed for the redemption.

6. The said debentures shall be signed by the Mayor and Secretary-Treasurer of the said Town of Vulcan and the Secretary-Treasurer shall affix thereto the Corporate Seal of the Town.

7. The coupons attached to the said debentures shall be signed by the Mayor and Secretary-Treasurer of the Town and such signatures may be engraved or lithographed.

8. The debentures and the coupons for interest thereto attached shall be payable in lawful money of the Dominion of Canada at the Canadian Bank of Commerce in the Town of Vulcan. The said debentures and the interest coupons attached thereto shall be substantially in the form set forth in Schedule "B" hereto which is hereby declared to be and form part of this Bylaw.

9. There shall be levied and raised in each year of the currency of the debentures hereby authorized, the amount necessary to pay the Town's portion of the interest falling due in such year on such debentures, and in addition thereto the amount required to pay the Town's portion of any such debentures which fall due in such year, such sums to be levied and raised in the manner described in Bylaw No. 191 and any sum required to make up a deficit (if any) by a rate sufficient therefor on all the ratable property in the said Town and collectible at the same time and in the same manner as other rates.

10. During the currency of the

said debentures there shall be raised annually for the payment of the Owner's Portion of the cost and interest thereon by Special Assessment under PART VIII of the said Act, the sum of \$2,267.00, and there is hereby imposed on all lands fronting or abutting on that portion of the streets or places whereon the said sewer system is to be laid or benefitting therefrom a Special Assessment as shown in schedule "A" attached, Items 1 to 11 inclusive, sufficient to cover the Owner's Portion of the cost of the said work and the interest thereon, and the said Special Assessment shall be in addition to all other rates and taxes.

11. The said indebtedness is contracted on the credit and security of the Town of Vulcan at large but as to so much thereof as is not to be paid by the Town at large the Town is to collect the same only by way of Special Assessment as aforesaid.

12. This Bylaw shall take effect on the date of the final passing thereof.

READ A first time and passed provisionally in Council this 13th day of January A.D. 1947.

W. D. ALLAN  
Mayor  
C. H. HOSKYN  
Secretary-Treasurer.

## NOTICE

TAKE NOTICE that the foregoing is a true copy of proposed Bylaw No. 189 and synopsis of the preamble thereto to incur an indebtedness on behalf of the said Town of Vulcan for the purpose of providing in the said Town of Vulcan a sewer and sewerage disposal system and approved by the Board of Public Utility Commissioners, by Order No. 10879.

AND TAKE FURTHER NOTICE that said proposed Bylaw No. 189 will be finally passed by the said Municipal Council of the Corporation of the Town of Vulcan upon the assent thereto of two-thirds of the proprietary electors of the said Town who have voted thereon.

MABEL O. REA,  
Returning Officer.

## NOTICE

TAKE NOTICE that the foregoing is a true copy of a proposed Bylaw and synopsis of the preamble thereof which has been introduced in the Municipal Council of the Corporation of the Town of Vulcan and which will be finally passed by the Municipal Council of the Corporation of the Town of Vulcan upon the assent of two-thirds of the proprietary electors of the said Town who have voted thereon and that the votes of the said proprietary electors of the said Town for and against the said Bylaw will be taken on WEDNESDAY, THE 12TH DAY OF MARCH, 1947 in the Town Office in the said Town of Vulcan between the hours of 10.00 in the forenoon and 7.00 o'clock in the afternoon, and that I shall attend at the place aforesaid for the purpose of summing up the votes for and against the said Bylaw at the hour of 7.00 o'clock in the afternoon of the said 12th day of March, 1947, and declare the result thereof.

MABEL O. REA,  
Returning Officer.

## BYLAW No. 191

### SEWER RATES BYLAW

A BYLAW of the Town of Vulcan to provide for the levying and collecting of charges for sewer services.

WHEREAS it is estimated that the cost of operating and maintenance of the proposed Sewer and Sewage Disposal System will be about \$5,858.25 per annum, which amount covers the annual debenture payment under SEWER BYLAW No. 189, together with the cost of operation and maintenance of about \$1,067.00 and a sum for depreciation reserve of \$464.00.

WHEREAS the probable revenue from the said system for each year would be about \$4,530.00 per year from "Special Assessment".

The Mayor and Council of the Town of Vulcan ENACTS AS FOLLOWS:

1. Every person firm or corporation being the registered occupant entitled to possession under an agreement of sale of property which is served directly or indirectly by a connection with the Town of Vulcan Sewerage System shall pay to the Town the sewer service charges set out hereinafter.

2. The following shall be the monthly sewer service charges to be levied, payable monthly:

For Single Family Dwellings	\$1.00
Plus for each additional family therein	.75
For Apartment House	1.00
Plus for each family unit therein	.75
For Rooming Houses (private)	1.00
Plus additional for each guest room	.50
For Stores and Offices	1.00
For Theatres and Halls	1.00

For Garages and Service Stations, each	2.00
For Pool Rooms and Recreational Halls	2.00
For Restaurants	5.00
For Barber Shops and Beauty Parlors	5.00
For Laundries	5.00
For Schools, each	10.00
For Hospitals	15.00
For Hotels with beer license	20.00
For Creameries	25.00

Any service not specially rated in the foregoing schedule of rates shall take a minimum basic rating of sixty (60) cents per 1,000 Imperial Gallons of water used per month, with a minimum charge of \$1.00 per month.

3. The Town Council shall have the right to decide into what classification any building belongs.

4. Sewer service charges in default shall constitute debts to the Town which may be recovered by action in any court of competent jurisdiction or by distress upon and seizure of the goods and chattels of either the owner or purchaser or occupant of the property served, and sewer service charges in default shall constitute a lien upon the property served and shall be subject to the same penalties and shall be collectible in the same manner as taxes.

This Bylaw shall take effect on the date of the final passing thereof.

READ A first time and passed provisionally in Council at Vulcan, in the Province of Alberta, this 9th day of September A.D. 1946.

W. D. ALLAN  
Mayor  
C. H. HOSKYN  
Secretary-Treasurer.

## NOTICE

TAKE NOTICE that the foregoing is a true copy of proposed Bylaw No. 191 and synopsis of the preamble thereto which has been introduced in the Municipal Council of the Corporation of the Town of Vulcan to establish a scale of fees and rates with respect to the operation and maintenance of a sewer and sewerage disposal system and which rates have been approved by the Board of Public Utility Commissioners under Order No. 10880.

AND TAKE FURTHER NOTICE that said proposed Bylaw No. 191 will be finally passed by the said Municipal Council of the Corporation of the Town of Vulcan upon the assent thereto of two-thirds of the proprietary electors of the said Town of Vulcan to proposed Bylaw No. 189 (Sewerage Bylaw).

MABEL O. REA,  
Returning Officer.

## PREAMBLE (SYNOPSIS) TO WATER BYLAW NO. 190

**WATER SUPPLY AND DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM**  
Total estimated cost of system inclusive of pumping stations, elevated tank, distribution system, contingencies \$98,000.00

**A. ESTIMATED REVENUES:**  
Special Assessment -- \$1,270.00  
Domestic Users -- 7,300.00  
Commercial Users -- 2,300.00  
Total -- \$10,870.00

## B. ESTIMATED EXPENDITURES

(a) Estimated Operational Costs:  
Maintenance \$ 400.00  
Operator's wages (waterworks portion) 700.00  
Billing & Meter reading 500.00  
Power Costs \$ 975.00  
Total \$ 2,575.00  
(b) Annual Debtenture Payments (approximately) -- \$ 5,667.34  
(c) Depreciation Reserve \$ 1,256.28  
Total \$ 9,498.62

## BYLAW No. 190 OF THE TOWN OF VULCAN WATER BYLAW

A Bylaw to authorize the Municipal Council of the Town of Vulcan to incur an indebtedness on behalf of the said Town for the purpose of providing a water supply and distribution system for the said Town.

WHEREAS it is deemed expedient to construct a Water Supply and Distribution System for the said Town; and

WHEREAS plans, specifications and estimates for such work have been made by Messrs. Davis, Ripley and Associates, Professional Engineers, whereby the total cost of the said Water Supply and Distribution System is estimated to be \$98,000.00; and

WHEREAS in order to construct and complete the said System it will be necessary to borrow the said sum of \$98,000.00 on the credit of the Town by the issuing of debentures of the said Town as herein provided; and

WHEREAS the said indebtedness is to be repaid over a period of Thirty (30) years dating from the first day of December of the

calendar year in which the debentures are issued, in varying instalments of principal on the First day of December in each of the years 1948 to 1977 inclusive as set out in Schedule "C" hereto attached, together with interest at the rate of Four (4) per centum per annum, payable annually on the First day of December in each year, provided that interest only to the First day of December shall be paid in the year of issue, and callable at the instance of the Town on the First day of December in any year following the repayment of the tenth annual instalment as hereinafter provided; and

WHEREAS the whole ratable property of the said Town of Vulcan according to the last revised Assessment Roll is \$567,835.00; and

WHEREAS there is at this time no existing indebtedness of the said Town for debenture purposes; and

WHEREAS the proposed Water Supply and Distribution System would serve about 21,200 lineal feet of frontage; and

WHEREAS under Bylaw No. 193 prepared it is estimated that an annual amount of revenue of \$9,600.00 will be collected in Water Rates and estimated annual amount of \$1,270.00 will be collected by way of Special Assessment, and \$1,060.00 in Frontage Tax to meet the annual debenture payments and an estimated cost of operation and maintenance of \$2,575.00 per annum and a sum for depreciation reserve of \$1,256.28 per annum, and that any sum required to make up any deficit shall be provided by a rate on all the ratable property of the Town.

WHEREAS the estimated life of the said utility is Thirty (30) years; and

WHEREAS the construction of the proposed Water Supply and Distribution System has been provisionally approved by the Provincial Board of Health under Certificate No. 534-46; and

WHEREAS the said Water Distribution System is to be constructed on or under the streets and lanes of the Town of Vulcan and in accordance with the said plans and specifications; and

WHEREAS it is expedient to undertake the Owner's Portion of the said work as specified in Schedule "A" Items 1 to 12 inclusive, hereto annexed, as a local improvement under PART VIII of the Town and Village Act, and that the cost thereof, namely \$22,000.00 be paid by Special Frontage Assessment as shown in said Schedule "A" and which said sum shall be the Owner's Portion of the cost of the said work.

WHEREAS the total value of the land charged with the said Special Assessment according to the last revised Assessment Roll is \$152,000.00; and

WHEREAS a Notice of its intention to undertake the said Local Improvement has been duly published as required by Section 282 (c) of the said Act, and no petition has been received against the said project;

NOW THEREFORE the Municipal Council of the Town of Vulcan in Council assembled ENACTS AS FOLLOWS:

1. That the Municipal Council of the Town of Vulcan is hereby empowered and authorized to enter into such contracts and engagements for the construction and/or carrying out of the proposed Water Supply and Distribution System as may be necessary.

2. That for the purpose aforesaid the sum of \$98,000.00 be borrowed by way of debentures on the credit and security of the Town of Vulcan at large but as to so much as is not to be paid by the Town at large, namely \$22,000.00, the Town is to collect the same by way of Special Assessment as herein provided.

3. That the debenture to be issued under this Bylaw shall be for the said sum of \$98,000.00 payable as hereinafter mentioned.

4. That the said debentures shall be dated upon such day as may be appropriate having regard to the date of the borrowing of the money, and subject to the right of redemption in advance of maturity as hereinafter set forth, shall be payable in varying instalments of principal on the First day of December in each of the years 1948 to 1977 inclusive, the respective amounts of principal maturing in each of such years being as set forth in Schedule "C" hereto attached which is hereby declared to be and forms part of this Bylaw. The debentures maturing in each of such years shall bear interest at the rate of Four (4) per centum per annum as set out in Schedule "C" and such interest shall be payable annually on the First day of December in each year during the currency of the debenture, the said interest to be computed from the date of issue of the said debentures and the first payment of interest to be made on the First day of December in the year of issue. The debentures shall have coupons attached thereto for the payment of interest. The debentures may be

in the denominations of \$500.00 or any multiple thereof.

5. That the debentures issued under this Bylaw at any time outstanding shall be redeemable at the option of the Town in whole or in part at any date on or after the First day of December, 1957, and prior to the maturity thereof at the place where and in the manner in which the said debentures are expressed to be payable, upon payment of the principal amount thereof together with interest thereon accrued to the date of redemption and upon giving previous notice of such redemption by publishing a Notice of Redemption once a week for two consecutive weeks in the Calgary Herald and the Vulcan Advocate or in a newspaper or newspapers having general circulation in the City of Calgary and the Town of Vulcan and in the case of registered debentures by mailing a Notice of Redemption to the registered holders at their addresses shown in the debenture register of the Town, such notice to be published and mailed as aforesaid at least sixty (60) days prior to the date fixed for redemption.

6. That the said debentures shall be signed by the Mayor and Secretary-Treasurer of the said Town of Vulcan and the Secretary-Treasurer shall affix thereto the Corporate Seal of the Town.

7. The coupons attached to the said debentures shall be signed by the Mayor and Secretary-Treasurer of the Town and such signatures may be engraved or lithographed.

8. The debentures and the coupons for interest thereto attached shall be payable in lawful money of the Dominion of Canada at the Canadian Bank of Commerce in the Town of Vulcan. The said debentures and the interest coupons attached thereto shall be substantially in the form set forth in Schedule "B" hereto which is hereby declared to be and form part of this Bylaw.

9. There shall be levied and raised in each year of the currency of the debentures hereby authorized, the amount necessary to pay the Town's portion of the interest falling due in such year on such debentures, and in addition thereto the amount required to pay the Town's portion of any such debentures which fall due in such year, such sums to be levied and raised in the manner described in Bylaw No. 193 and any sum required to make up a deficit (if any) by a rate sufficient therefor on all the ratable property in the said Town and collectible at the same time and in the same manner as the other rates.

10. During the currency of the said debentures there shall be raised annually for the payment of the Owner's Portion of the cost and interest thereon by Special Assessment under PART VIII of the said Act, the sum of \$1,270.00 and there is hereby imposed on all lands fronting or abutting on that portion of the streets or places whereon the said Water System is to be laid or benefitting therefrom, a Special Assessment as shown in Appendix "A" attached, Items 1 to 12 inclusive, sufficient to cover the Owner's Portion of the cost of the said work and the interest thereon, and the said Special Assessment shall be in addition to all other rates and taxes including Frontage Tax levied under Section 305 of the said Act.

11. The said indebtedness is contracted on the credit and security of the Town of Vulcan at large but as to so much thereof as is not to be paid by the Town at large the Town is to collect the same only by way of Special Assessment as aforesaid.

12. This Bylaw shall take effect on the date of the final passing thereof.

READ A first time and passed provisionally in Council this 13th day of January A.D. 1947.

W. D. ALLAN  
Mayor

C. H. HOSKYN  
Secretary-Treasurer

## NOTICE

TAKE NOTICE that the foregoing is a true copy of proposed Bylaw No. 190 and synopsis of the preamble thereto to incur an indebtedness on behalf of the said Town of Vulcan for the purpose of providing in said Town of Vulcan a water supply and distribution system and approved by the Board of Public Utility Commissioners by Order No. 10878.

AND TAKE FURTHER NOTICE that said proposed Bylaw No. 190 will be finally passed by the said Municipal Council of the Corporation of the Town of Vulcan upon the assent thereto of two-thirds of the proprietary electors of the said Town who have voted thereon.

MABEL O. REA  
Returning Officer

## NOTICE

TAKE NOTICE that the foregoing is a true copy of the proposed Bylaw and synopsis of the preamble thereof which has been introduced in the Municipal Council of the Corporation of the Town of Vulcan to incur an indebtedness on behalf of the said Town for the purpose of providing a water supply and distribution system for the said Town.

WHEREAS it is deemed expedient to construct a Water Supply and Distribution System for the said Town; and

WHEREAS plans, specifications and estimates for such work have been made by Messrs. Davis, Ripley and Associates, Professional Engineers, whereby the total cost of the said Water Supply and Distribution System is estimated to be \$98,000.00; and

WHEREAS in order to construct and complete the said System it will be necessary to borrow the said sum of \$98,000.00 on the credit of the Town by the issuing of debentures of the said Town as herein provided; and

WHEREAS the said indebtedness is to be repaid over a period of Thirty (30) years dating from the first day of December of the

calendar year in which the debentures are issued, in varying instalments of principal on the First day of December in each of the years 1948 to 1977 inclusive as set out in Schedule "C" hereto attached, together with interest at the rate of Four (4) per centum per annum, payable annually on the First day of December in each year, provided that interest only to the First day of December shall be paid in the year of issue, and callable at the instance of the Town on the First day of December in any year following the repayment of the tenth annual instalment as hereinafter provided; and

WHEREAS the whole ratable property of the said Town of Vulcan according to the last revised Assessment Roll is \$567,835.00; and

WHEREAS there is at this time no existing indebtedness of the said Town for debenture purposes; and

WHEREAS the proposed Water Supply and Distribution System would serve about 21,200 lineal feet of frontage; and

WHEREAS under Bylaw No. 193 prepared it is estimated that an annual amount of revenue of \$9,600.00 will be collected in Water Rates and estimated annual amount of \$1,270.00 will be collected by way of Special Assessment, and \$1,060.00 in Frontage Tax to meet the annual debenture payments and an estimated cost of operation and maintenance of \$2,575.00 per annum and a sum for depreciation reserve of \$1,256.28 per annum, and that any sum required to make up any deficit shall be provided by a rate on all the ratable property of the Town.

WHEREAS the estimated life of the said utility is Thirty (30) years; and

WHEREAS the construction of the proposed Water Supply and Distribution System has been provisionally approved by the Provincial Board of Health under Certificate No. 534-46; and

WHEREAS it is expedient to undertake the Owner's Portion of the said work as specified in Schedule "A," Item 1 to 12 inclusive, hereto annexed, as a local improvement under PART VIII of the Town and Village Act, and that the cost thereof, namely \$22,000.00, be paid by Special Frontage Assessment as shown in said Schedule "A," and which said sum shall be the Owner's Portion of the cost of the said work.

WHEREAS the total value of the land charged with the said Special Assessment according to the last revised Assessment Roll is \$152,000.00; and

WHEREAS a Notice of its intention to undertake the said Local Improvement has been duly published as required by Section 282 (c) of the said Act, and no petition has been received against the said project;

NOW THEREFORE the Municipal Council of the Town of Vulcan in Council assembled ENACTS AS FOLLOWS:

1. That the Municipal Council of the Town of Vulcan is hereby empowered and authorized to enter into such contracts and engagements for the construction and/or carrying out of the proposed Water Supply and Distribution System as may be necessary.

2. That for the purpose aforesaid the sum of \$98,000.00 be borrowed by way of debentures on the credit and security of the Town of Vulcan at large but as to so much as is not to be paid by the Town at large, namely \$22,000.00, the Town is to collect the same by way of Special Assessment as herein provided.

3. That the debenture to be issued under this Bylaw shall be for the said sum of \$98,000.00 payable as hereinafter mentioned.

4. That the said debentures shall be dated upon such day as may be appropriate having regard to the date of the borrowing of the money, and subject to the right of redemption in advance of maturity as hereinafter set forth, shall be payable in varying instalments of principal on the First day of December in each of the years 1948 to 1977 inclusive, the respective amounts of principal maturing in each of such years being as set forth in Schedule "C" hereto attached which is hereby declared to be and forms part of this Bylaw. The debentures maturing in each of such years shall bear interest at the rate of Four (4) per centum per annum as set out in Schedule "C" and such interest shall be payable annually on the First day of December in each year during the currency of the debenture, the said interest to be computed from the date of issue of the said debentures and the first payment of interest to be made on the First day of December in the year of issue. The debentures shall have coupons attached thereto for the payment of interest. The debentures may be



## Town of Vulcan Water & Sewer Bylaws

(Continued from Page 4)

roduced in the Municipal Council of the Corporation of the Town of Vulcan and which will be finally passed by the Municipal Council of the Corporation of the Town of Vulcan upon the assent thereto of two-thirds of the proprietary electors who have voted thereon and that the votes of the said Bylaw will be taken on

MONDAY, THE 12TH DAY  
OF MARCH, 1947

at the Town Office in the said Town of Vulcan between the hours of 10.00 o'clock in the forenoon and 7.00 in the afternoon, and that I shall attend at the place aforesaid for the purpose of summing up the votes for and against the said Bylaw at the hour of 7.00 o'clock in the afternoon of the said 12th day of March, 1947, and declare the result thereof.

MABEL O. REA

Returning Officer

### BYLAW NO. 193

#### WATER RATES BYLAW

BEING A BYLAW of the Council of the Town of Vulcan for the purpose of establishing a scale of fees or rates with respect to the operating and maintenance of a Water Supply and Distribution System in the Town of Vulcan as proposed in Bylaw No. 190, and known as the WATER RATES BYLAW, and for the levying and collecting of the same.

WHEREAS the Council of the Town of Vulcan deem it necessary to make provisions for the levying and collecting of certain rates or charges to meet the cost of maintaining and operating the proposed water supply and distribution system as provided in Water Bylaw No. 190 together with the payment of the annual instalments of principal and interest on the debenture issue of \$98,000.00, being the amount to be borrowed for the construction and completion of the said waterworks as in said Bylaw made and contained, and

WHEREAS the proposed water supply and distribution system would serve 21,200 lineal feet of property available for frontage tax as provided in the Town and Village Act, 1942, and amendments thereto.

WHEREAS the Council of the Town of Vulcan in Council assembled, pursuant to authority granted in the Town and Village Act, ENACTS AS FOLLOWS:

1. That this Bylaw shall be known as the Water Rates Bylaw.  
2. That every person, firm or corporation being the registered owner, occupant or the purchaser entitled to possession under an agreement of sale, of property which is served directly or indirectly by a connection with the water and distribution system of the said Town of Vulcan shall pay monthly to the said Town the water rates set out as follows:

For the first 2,000 Imperial Gallons ..... \$3.00  
For the next 3,000 Imperial Gallons ..... .85  
per 1,000 Imperial Gallons  
Over 5,000 gallons at \$.65 per 1000 Imperial Gallons.

3. The Council may vary the said rates or any of them from time to time.

4. The services herein provided for may be disconnected on default of payment of rates. The charge for re-connection shall be \$1.00.

5. A Consumer's Deposit of \$5.00 shall be made on application for service, which fee shall be refunded on discontinuance thereof, less any amount owing to the Town for the service.

6. The minimum monthly charge shall be \$3.00 as aforesaid, except where a service is not metered the minimum charge shall be \$4.00.

7. The Council shall determine whether a service is to be metered.

8. Any unpaid water rates charges provided for under this Bylaw shall constitute debts recoverable by action in any Court of competent jurisdiction, or by distress upon and seizure of goods or chattels of either the owner or purchaser or occupant of the property served, and when in default shall constitute a lien upon the property and shall be subject to the same penalties and collectible in the same manner as other taxes levied by the Town.

9. There shall, in addition to the rates set out above, be levied and collected on the several lands abutting on that portion of the street or place whereon or wherein the water and distribution system is to be laid according to the number of lineal feet thereof of the said several lands measured along the abutting portion a frontage tax at a uniform and equal rate of five cents per foot of the frontage per annum, and the same shall be a lien on the said lands and shall be collected in the same manner as ordinary taxes, provided that where several parcels of land abut on the water system some of which appear to call for a smaller or larger proportionate levy on account of being corner lots or being of a different size or shape from other parcels of lands,

such exceptional parcel and/or parcels may be assessed as having a smaller or larger number of feet abutting thereon than they actually have, so that each parcel of land abutting on the water system shall bear a fair, just and equitable proportion of the cost of the whole water system.

10. The Council of the Town of Vulcan shall have the right to determine into what classification any service belongs, or the number of feet abutting on the water main for which a levy shall be made.

This Bylaw shall take effect on the date of the final passing thereof.

READ a first time and passed provisionally in Council this 9th day of September A.D. 1946.

W. D. ALLAN

Mayor

C. H. HOSKYN

Secretary-Treasurer.

#### NOTICE

TAKE NOTICE that the foregoing is a true copy of proposed Bylaw No. 193 which has been introduced in the Municipal Council of the Corporation of the Town of Vulcan to establish a scale of fees or rates with respect to the operation and maintenance of a water and distribution system.

AND TAKE FURTHER NOTICE that said proposed Bylaw No. 193 will be finally passed by the said Municipal Council of the Corporation of the Town of Vulcan upon the assent thereto of two-thirds of the proprietary electors of the said Town of Vulcan to proposed Bylaw No. 190 (Waterworks Bylaw).

MABEL O. REA

Returning Officer.

## Rhodes & Sons Coal Mine

LUMP COAL  
Delivered in Vulcan  
\$8.50 per ton

Phone 1213, Champion  
Geo. Rhodes, Operator



It's a  
Good Idea!



MAKE IT  
COME TRUE!

Stores on countless Alberta main-streets are planning future improvements. Treasury Branch services help these plans to come true. Storekeepers who build for tomorrow find Treasury Branch Current Accounts a genuine help in their everyday business. Do your building for tomorrow with the help of your Treasury Branch.

#### STOREKEEPERS appreciate this service

Current Accounts at your Treasury Branch provide for the encashment of grain, cream and poultry tickets. There's no need for complicated cashing procedures.

#### KNOW YOUR TREASURY BRANCH

• Term Savings Accounts • Demand Savings Accounts  
• Current Accounts • Full Collection Service • Loans  
• Encashment of Negotiable Items • Deposit Boxes  
• Fire and Life Insurance • Money Orders • Drafts  
• Travellers' Cheques • Motor and Drivers' Licences



J. W. B. FARR, VULCAN

## Items From Bob Edwards' Inimitable "Eye Opener"

Bob Edwards, writing in the High River Eye Opener of July 31, 1903, has scant respect for the theatrical companies playing small towns. He includes in this issue a few breezes and knocks for other Alberta towns and ends with a melancholy picture of tourist attractions at Banff. He asserts emphatically that the government really did not make the mountains, all rumors to the contrary.

#### Not So Jolly

A strictly second rate show struck High River this week, under the misleading title "Jolly Entertainers." The first night the audience was composed of eight local sports all in a beautiful frame of mind. The second night one lone Chinaman was present and he was a dead head. The Jolly Entertainers are mistaken in saying High River is a poor show town. High River is correct in saying the Jolly Entertainers are a poor show.

#### Happier Locals

The recent dance given by the immortal Billy Brown of Nanton, was like all dances given by the popular gentleman, a complete success. Quite a number of High River people drove down but on the road back several fell out of the rigs, and were lost, perhaps for all time.

Charles Short is doing good work in drumming up subscriptions for a High River library. About \$300 has been collected.

#### A Sweat Shop

Our members of parliament should either have longer pay or shorter sessions. They remind me of the story of the man in the fish market who stole a codfish and hid it under his coat. As he was passing out of the market an old fishwife spied the tail of the fish sticking out from under his coat. "Young man," she said quietly "next time you come round here on the rustle, either wear a longer coat or steal a shorter cod."

#### Albertans

Lord Charles Beresford spent a day or two in Calgary this week and got off without being sold any lots in the far-famed additions. This is one of the most conspicuous escapes in the famous admiral's career.

Wetaskiwin is to get the lunatic asylum and Strathcona the University. If Leduc has any roaring to do now is the time to set the echoes flying.

The movement to have the next World's Fair held at Okotoks is being frowned upon by the Midnapore Gazette.

Frank Oliver's new Land Act outlines a policy so broad and generous, so beneficial to the settler, and advantageous to the west, that Oliver stock has gone up to 175.

#### A Jubilee

"Can you tell me what it is they call a Jubilee?" asked a Scot's woman. "Well," explained her neighbor, "it's this way. When folk have been married 25 years they have a silver wedding, and when they've been married fifty years it's a golden wedding. But if the man's dead it's a jubilee."

#### A Tribute to Doctors

Meeting a doctor on the street the other day we asked "How's business?"

"Not bad at all," he replied. "There goes one of my funerals now."

#### Sad Old Banff

As a national playground Banff is a failure. They have the mountains which God placed there. Nothing else. The government had really nothing to do with building these mountains, contrary to popular impression.

Scientists affirm that the mountains were there before either Brett or Andy Marsh, thousands of years before in fact. Tourists go there and gaze on the mountains, take a hot bath, pay their hotel bill, and then scuttle to the depot to huddle in the waiting room for the invariably late train. Officials who visit the park do not realize the lack of amusements. They are taken on pretty drives and receive special hospitality. But turn one of these lucky lads loose without any special favors and he would find that after he had stared awhile at Rundle and Cascade, paid \$8 an hour for a drive and had a swim in the hot water, he would be all through. Only the C.P.R. waiting room would be left to him.

## Spur Power Line From Frank Lake

Ivan Casey, M.L.A. has received word that power will be supplied to farmers on the Frank Lake spur line as soon as transformers are received. This will put to use the electrical line established in connection with the Frank Lake Emergency field in use when No. 5 E.F.T.S. was operating. This service can connect up several farms of the district in power service, already established, but it does not mean any extension of this line.

## Casey Heads Spec Committee

(From High River Times)

Ivan Casey, M.L.A. for Okotoks-High River constituency, who has been named chairman of a special committee to study Hutterite legislation, has expressed his satisfaction on the personnel of his committee. He believes they are all fairly conversant with the circumstances of Hutterite settlement in Alberta.

The committee members are H. B. Macdonald, Calgary, Ind.; F. C. Colborne, Calgary, Services M.L.A.; Howard Hammel, Didsbury, S.C., and L. C. Halmrast, Warner, A.C.

Mr. Casey has not yet received official instructions respecting the scope and nature of committee duties and is not in a position to give specific information. But he says "I presume the purpose of this committee will be to study every angle of the Land Sales Prohibition Act as apply to Hutterites. It is due to expire on May 1, 1947. But there has been considerable agitation to have it extended. It is quite probable that we will hear representations from those affected by the act. But no plans have yet been made as to the holding of a first meeting of the committee or place of meeting nor the method of procedure we will follow."

Many small towns in Saskatchewan were completely isolated owing to snowbound roads, and the worst storm conditions in over forty years. But almost all have now made contact with the outside world. On a branch line south of Regina it took a train 12 hours to go 80 miles.

If you have something to sell, buy or exchange, try an Advocate classified. The cost is small and it will really get results.



#### PROVINCIAL WINNERS

Cheques totalling \$1,000 were presented to these four Alberta farmers January 24, as prizes in the \$25,000 National Barley contest, sponsored by the Brewing and Malting Industries of Canada. In each province there were four provincial winners. The First Prize, \$400, was won by George W. Johnson, Sylvan Lake, bottom row, left. At right, bottom, is Ted Caravant, Legal, who placed second and was of \$200 and Ray Niemela top right, was fourth and received \$100. The four provincial winners were picked from 35 regional winners and they still have a chance to place in the inter-provincial contest which carries four cash prizes of \$1,000, \$500, \$300 and \$200. The inter-provincial awards will be made at the Manitoba Winter Fair to be held at Brandon the week of March 31st. Presentation of cheques to the Alberta winners was made at a banquet at the Palliser Hotel, Calgary rendered by the Alberta Brewers' Association. awarded \$300. Louis St. Arnaud, Vimy, top row, left, won third prize

## OLD TIME DANCE

Alston Hall

Friday, February 21st

Music by Hunter's Ramblers

Gents 75c

(lunch included)

Ladies 50c

## VETERANS' Business and Professional LOANS Up to \$3,000

A NEW Dominion Government Act provides that war veterans, resident in Canada and entitled to War Service Grants, may borrow up to \$3,000, on long terms, at reasonable interest rates, for business and professional purposes, as follows:

The purchase of a business or of an interest in a business.

The purchase or repair of instruments, tools, machinery or other equipment to be used in a profession, trade or business.

The construction, repair or alteration of a building used or to be used in carrying on a profession, trade or business.

This Bank is authorized to make these Veterans' Loans, and our Managers will be glad to give helpful advice and assistance to all entitled to such loans.

Veterans may freely consult our Managers—many of them veterans themselves—as to how they can conveniently borrow for business and professional purposes.

## THE CANADIAN BANK OF COMMERCE



## Vulcan Municipal Hospital District No. 19

### NOTICE

#### Hospital Service Tickets

All Service Tickets for 1946 expired on December 31, 1946, and CAN ONLY BE RENEWED UP TO FEBRUARY 28th 1947. Holders of Tickets in the Hospital District during 1945 who did not purchase a Service Ticket in 1946, will be required to pay for both 1946 and 1947.

**POSITIVELY No Tickets Will be Sold After the Last Day of February**  
D. A. McAfee, Secretary-Treasurer.

## New Machinery Available - - - - -

- 1- No. 9 5-ft. Mower (horse)
- 1- 14 ft. Disc Harrow
- 1- 21 ft. Disc Harrow
- 3- 40T Flex Peg Harrows
- 5- 20T Peg Harrows

Don't forget about that Tractor for check over as Spring is drawing nearer.

Place your Spring Orders now for Sturdie Heavy Duty Oils and Greases.

We have a good stock of Monarch inside and outside Paints.

**CERESAN & LEYTOSAN**  
V Pulleys in all sizes  
Globelite & Auto-lite Batteries

**J. T. Willard & Son**

Phone 63

Vulcan



His Excellency, Field Marshal, the Rt. Hon. Viscount Alexander of Tunis, governor general of Canada, is seen in the robes of the Order of St. John of Jerusalem, of which he is Grand Prior in Canada.

## Items From Bob Edwards' Inimitable "Eye Opener"

In Bob Edwards' High River Eye Opener of Nov. 28, 1903, his comments on events include the statement that High River district has the best crops in the territories in 1903. He has a little fish story from Jerry Boyce's stopping place, and takes a gentle side swipe at his beloved city of Edmonton.

High River Eye Opener  
November 28, 1903

Mrs. Peter McGonigle, of Midnapore is ill in the Calgary General Hospital. She has not been the same since prosperity came to Pete.

The difference between the Liberal government and a convict is that it takes good behaviour on the part of the convict to shorten his term.

Crop results of High River district this fall have been more favorable than in any other part of the Territories.

The High River polo club is in-

corporating as a joint stock company.

Messrs. Brooks and Rathburn are selling soft coal from the Emory mine on the Highwood for \$2.00 a ton.

The engagement is announced of William Sahara of the foothills and Marguerite Sweeney of Medicine Hat. Mr. Sahara has lots of sand.

When Fish Ran Short

As is well known Jerry Boyce is a man of infinite resource. At his hotel in High River last Friday there was an awful crowd for dinner and of course there was fish. The guests were so numerous that the fish ran out. A dining room girl skipped into the kitchen in a great state and asked Jerry what she should do with the diners at a certain table who were sure to ask for fish.

"Now lemme see" says Jerry, "You go to the first man and when you're calling off the menu say roast beef, roast mutton, roast lamb, roast pork, stewed beef, heart and dead fish."

The girl followed instructions to the letter. "What was that last one?" queried the guest.

"Dead fish."

"Ugh! Bring me some roast pork."

Not a man ordered fish. They thought it must be decomposed. On reflection, when it was too late it occurred to them that a fish is seldom served alive in any first class hotel.

Not Human

We haven't been in Edmonton for some little time but apparently it hasn't altered much. A man died there not long ago and passed to another world. He was one day strolling round looking like a stranger when another old Edmontonian accosted him saying "Hello old chap how are you making out?"

"Very well indeed" was the reply of the newcomer. "I tell you Heaven is much better than Edmonton." "Heaven!" exclaimed the older resident. "My dear man, this isn't Heaven."

## Allie Streeter

Rider and Cuttin' Horse Place Seventh in Keen Contest. Streeter Ranch Provides Main Stock for Rodeo Entertainment.

Allie Streeter and his famous cuttin' horse Keeno finished in seventh place in the stock-cutting competition at Denver, Colorado. This is good going when it is considered that the Staveland man and his horse were up against the stiffest competition that could be assembled on this continent. After two eliminations, the field narrowed down to eighteen contestants, and out of these Allie and Keeno won seventh in the finals. In day-standing they came second on at least one occasion.

Allie Streeter and Hal Sears went south by car, with Keeno viewing the passing scene in a trailer. This trip to the great Denver stock show and rodeo was good publicity for Alberta, and may stimulate interest in a return visit to this province for our rodeo season. It is said that the Nanton folks are planning a welcome home

**Free**  
ENTRY FORMS  
Obtainable at:  
Chambers of Commerce  
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CONTEST ENDS MAY 31

**\$1,000.00**  
Recipe  
**CONTEST**  
FOR THE BEST TYPICALLY  
ALBERTA MEAT DISHES

Alberta's Good Food is a truly great dish truly representative of the Province, one that will live in the memory of tourists when they return home. Select the best recipe—describe the recipe—submit to the Alberta Travel Bureau by May 31st. The prize is a trip to the typical Alberta meat recipe that will become nationally famous.

**Prizes**  
1st Prize—Gold Medal and \$500.00  
2nd Prize—Silver Medal and \$250.00  
3rd Prize—Bronze Medal and \$100.00  
and 12 Prize-winners each \$50.00 each

**TOURIST BUSINESS**  
Your BUSINESS

**Prizes**  
Alberta Travel Bureau  
Government of Alberta  
Edmonton, Alberta

# DANCE

to the sweet and swing music of the  
**ANDERSON SISTERS**

at the  
**Reid Hill Hall**

**Thursday, February 20**

Admission 50c per person

classified. The cost is small and it will really get results.

## Notice!

ALL GASOLINE PUMPS are to close at 6:30 p.m. on week days excepting Saturdays, with the further exception of one (1) Service Station to be elected, which may stay open until 8:00 p.m. and must remain open all day on public holidays, Sundays and Wednesday afternoons. The hours for Sundays and holidays to be from 10:00 a.m. to 12 noon and 1:00 p.m. until 4:00 p.m.

**Sunday, Feb. 16th—**  
**REA'S AUTO SHOP**



## Patter of Little Feet

They'll go through a lot of shoe leather before they are ready for the sturdy, blucher-cut jobs Daddy orders from EATON'S. Right now it's a question of tiny, soft-soled shoes for that first triumphant stagger. EATON'S Mail Order Catalogue lists shoes and other styles to take junior every step of the way—rain or shine—to man's estate.

Long before he reaches that, we hope he will learn the wisdom of shopping the EATON way: with every thrifty value backed by the guarantee—

Goods Satisfactory or Your Money Refunded, Including Shipping Charges

**T. EATON & CO. LIMITED**

**EATON'S**



**"LOOK!  
A CHEQUE FROM  
UNCLE JOHN!"**

It is Bobby's tenth birthday... Uncle John has sent him a cheque. His father explains how Bobby can go to the bank and get cash that very day!

**When you make out a cheque,** you give an order to your bank to pay the amount specified to the person named.

**If he lives on** the next street, or thousands of miles away, he can take your cheque to his local bank and get the money.

**He cannot get it** without a receipt—his signature on the back of the cheque. If yours is a Current Account, your cheque comes back at the end of the month, and so you have a permanent record and receipt of the payment.

**The enormous convenience** of the chequing system is just one of the many services provided by your bank... for you.



This Advertisement is Sponsored by your Chartered Bank



**Flour and Tea**

are due for a good raise in price

**Fruit Juices**

will advance due to heavy frost in Florida.

**Oranges**

are at their best now.

**Brazel Nuts**

the last of these at lb. .... 25c

Laundry Soap, Soap Flakes and Canned Milk for the week-end

**Fleming's Groceteria**

Phone 47 - Vulcan

Do you believe in God? If you don't, Solomon, the wisest man known to the human race says "The Fool hath said in his heart that there is no God." "What do you think of the Christ? Whose Son is He?" There is no argument about whether He lived or not. There is as much if not more evidence that He was the Son of God? or was He the son of Joseph? Joseph denied that he was the father; the angels told the shepherds that he was the Son of God; at His immersion God claimed that "This is my Son." These are the only statements that we know of relative to the sonship of Christ except for a few modern day men who are ignorant of the facts and laws of testimony and evidence. All they have is an assertion which lacks even one shred of evidence. Pilate's question is in order: "What then shall I do with Jesus who is called the Christ?" Jesus stood before him on trial; he had to give answer. He stands before you at this moment; what will you do with Him? Pilate said "I can find no fault with this man," but he condemned Him; lost his throne and died a miserable death. Judas said "I have betrayed innocent blood," and he went away and hanged himself. The Roman Guard at the cross said "Truly this was the Son of God," and he smote his breast. The thief on the cross by Jesus said "This man hath done nothing amiss," and he turned to Jesus and said "Jesus, remember me when thou comest in thy kingdom." Which of these men was the just and wise one? How do you intend to act toward Him?

CHURCH OF CHRIST

**News from Champion**

Mrs. Ray Ohlheiser has returned home after being a patient in the Vulcan hospital.

Rev. Peter Dawson, Master David Dawson, W. A. McIntyre and A. C. Johnson were Calgary visitors on Saturday.

L. Groves, who is spending the winter in Calgary, came down for the oldtimers' party on Friday.

A rink skipped by F. M. Watt participated in the recent bonspiel at Claresholm.

Mr. and Mrs. Vernon Christenson were Lethbridge visitors on Friday.

A number of hockey fans attended the Lethbridge-Calgary match at Lethbridge Friday night.

Mrs. Jerry Clarke and small son, who have been visiting relatives at Edmonton for two weeks, returned home on Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Fredrickson of Mossleigh, were in town during the week.

W. Williams of Travers was a recent visitor at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Miranda.

Mrs. W. Ryan of Warner was a business visitor here early in the week.

Mr. and Mrs. Guy Dow were Lethbridge visitors on Saturday.

Sam Beingsen was a recent visitor to Great Falls, Mon., when he accompanied the Nanton hockey team to that city.

The late Charles Nelson of Kipp, who was accidentally killed by a train last week, was a former section foreman at Champion for a number of years prior to being transferred to Kipp.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Weiss were Lethbridge visitors for two days during the week.

Miss Margaret Fath and Miss Jean McKeague of Coalhurst were week-end visitors at the home of the former's brother, Harold Fath.

Miss Esther Ferguson recently spent a few days visiting in Lethbridge.

Mr. and Mrs. William Fleishman were recent visitors to Calgary, where they were joined by

the latter's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Sloan of Red Deer, who accompanied them home to spend two weeks here.

Mr. and Mrs. Clyde Coe and son were recent visitors in Lethbridge. Mr. and Mrs. Ted Carlson are spending a week visiting in Calgary.

Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Schumaker are being congratulated on the birth of a son, Lorne Gilbert, on Feb. 6 at the Vulcan hospital.

The local bonspiel, sponsored by the Champion Curling Club, opened on Monday, Feb. 10, with sixteen rinks participating.

Richard Dupue of Stavely was a visitor in town for the week-end.

Mr. and Mrs. Elwood Granlin were recent Lethbridge visitors.

Mr. and Mrs. C. G. Taylor were hosts at a dinner party Tuesday evening. Covers were laid for eight.

Rev. Peter Dawson, A. C. Johnson and G. Clarke were among the guests at the Carmangay Lions Club charter night anniversary on Thursday.

The 16-year-and-under Champion hockey team motored to Stavely Saturday night for a match with the Stavely boys. Champion won by a 5-3 score.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Lucia of Lethbridge, formerly of Champion, accompanied by Virgil Stout, left this week on a motor trip to Southern California, Enroute, they will visit in Washington and Oregon.

Two rinks, skipped by F. M. Watt and A. C. Johnson, motored to Vulcan on Sunday to enjoy a day of curling.

Roy Hummon is visiting in Edmonton for two weeks, guest of his nephew, Kenneth McMahon, formerly of Champion.

W. Christenson, P. Patterson, E. Griffin and D. Bond left on Sunday for Banff, where they will participate in the Banff Winter Carnival bonspiel.

Douglas and Guy Dow were business visitors at Calgary on Monday.

**News From Arrowwood**

Cecil Culp is again up and around after his recent illness.

Mr. C. Culp recently journeyed to Winnipeg on a business trip.

Mrs. L. Hurry attended the wedding of her sister in Calgary last week-end.

Mr. and Mrs. G. Jones and Dorothy Jean are now on a trip to California.

Mr. and Mrs. J. McCann are visiting their daughter Mrs. Gray of Vancouver.

Miss Rose Marie Moss of Namaka spent a week visiting her grandfather of Mr. J. Moss.

Lloyd and John Irwin have both returned from a business trip to Oregon and California.

Misses Evelyn and Elva Ekland of Calgary spent last week-end with their parents here in town.

Mr. and Mrs. R. L. Culp and Beauford have journeyed to California to visit friends and relatives.

Mr. M. H. Ward recently returned from Winnipeg where he attended a meeting of the Canadian Federation of Agriculture.

Mr. W. E. Cochrane has returned from a business trip to Swift Current and Port Reeve, Saskatchewan.

Mr. and Mrs. D. Barr and Malcolm are leaving the district shortly to take over a position in a store at Eagle Hill, Alberta.

Miss Rita Williams who has been visiting with her sister, Mrs. E. L. Henry, has returned to her home at Clarkston, Washington.

Born to Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Arens, in Calgary, on Jan. 10, a baby boy, Ross Maynard.

Mr. and Mrs. E. R. Oldfield are the proud parents of a son, born in Calgary on January 25. The baby was named Jack Michael.

Mr. R. L. Campbell who suffered a broken ankle bone during the Christmas holidays is now rapidly improving.

Mrs. Harold Kinzell and daughter Sharon of Calgary, have been guests at the home of Mrs. Kinzell's parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. Sheeran.

Mrs. M. Magnuson and baby daughter of Armada have been visiting at the home of Mrs. Magnuson's parents, Mr. and Mrs. G. Brown.

Mr. and Mrs. R. F. Williams are now on a trip through the States, visiting friends and relatives. They plan to be gone about two more months.

The ladies of the Social Credit group held their last meeting on Feb. 7. While the group has broken up, they will keep the hall and store their furniture there.

A bridal shower in honor of Mrs. Martin McNeely (nee Gene Skapack, was held in the U.F.A. hall on Feb. 8. After a contest and a piano solo by Mrs. E. Norton the gifts were presented to Gene by Arlene Williams and Hazel DeWitt. The little girls wore heart decorated dresses and pulled a basket decorated with hearts. The bride received many beautiful and useful gifts.

The Junior U.F.A. group held their last regular meeting in the

hall on February 1. The Juniors plan to sponsor a series of Saturday night dances in the U.F.A. hall, the first of which will be held on Feb. 22 commencing at 9 p.m. They will also sponsor motion pictures in the hall on March 3. These are put on by the U.F.A. Co-op, and include "The Valley of The Tennessee," selected short subjects and two comics. The speakers of the evening will be Lawrence Proudfoot, Jr. N.F.A. president; Ed. Ness Jr. U.F.A. director and E. C. Thornton, U.F.A. Co-op, educational director. There is no admission charge. Come and bring your friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Butler are away on a trip to the States.

Mrs. Jim Mackie who recently underwent an operation in a hospital at Calgary, is now home and recovering rapidly.

Four rinks of local curlers entered the Gleichen bonspiel and the rink skipped by S. Hayes won second prize in one of the competitions.

The Ladies' Aid of the Brethren church held a tea on Thursday, Feb. 6 in honor of their president, Mrs. Cowley's birthday. She was presented with a lovely china tea cup.

A pot luck dinner and joint meeting of the U.F.A. and U.F.W. A was held in the hall on Wednesday the 5th. The meeting comprised mainly reports of delegates to the annual convention, held in Calgary in January. These were given by Mrs. H. Brown, Frank Hall and Forrest House.

Friends and neighbors joined in a surprise party for Mrs. Sam Francis in honor of her birthday, February 7. After an afternoon of visiting the guests gathered around the luncheon table of which the centerpiece was a lovely birthday cake. After lunch Mrs. Francis was presented with a number of lovely gifts and cards. Those present were Mrs. D. House and Jennie; Mrs. F. House, Maureen and Gene; Mrs. F. Hall; Mrs. Don Williams; Mrs. M. Norton and Rose; Mrs. McRae; Mrs. L.M. Williams and Donna; Mrs. R. B. Williams; Mrs. John Williams; Mrs. G. Brown; Mrs. Magnuson and daughter; Mrs. E. Cameron; Mrs. E. L. Henry, Carolyn and Delores.

**A Hard Winter On Livestock**

"We have already had three months of winter and if cold weather continues into spring, this will certainly go down as one of the hard winters of ranch history."

This is the opinion of one of the veteran ranchers of the district and is shared by many another. The depth of snow increases toward the south, and the Willow Creek area has much heavier snow fall than the Highwood. In the Pincher Creek area conditions are very serious.

**ANNOUNCEMENT---**

To their many friends of Champion and district,

**FRANK, WALT & HERB KRAMER**

wish to announce that they are now operating a

**Union Service Station Garage**

at 20th Avenue and 4th Street South West in Calgary.

**PARKER "51" PENS and PENCILS**

We are at last prepared to take care of all orders for this much wanted Pen and Pencil. Gold mounted sets 27.00 Others at 21.00 Colors: Grey, Dark Blue and Jet Black. Pens 15.00 and 18.00 Pencils 6.00 and 9.00

For those who wish to write under water, we have the ball-pointed pen.

**ERRETT KING, Phm. B.**

Druggist &amp; Stationer

**THANK YOU...**

The High School Carnival Committee in acknowledging the following donations and services, wish to extend thanks to all those who assisted in making the carnival a success.

Lions Club, for sponsoring Verna Smith, who became queen of the carnival; Elks Lodge, for sponsoring Mary Douglass; Canadian Legion, for sponsoring Rose Haga; High School Students Union, for sponsoring Maureen Wolfe; F. M. Anderson, for \$2.00; King's Drug Store, for \$2.00; Central Meat Market and Locker Plant, for \$2.00; Simpson and Son, for \$2.00; Elmer's Garage, for \$3.00; Cranston & Gray, for darts and board and set of games; Fleming's Groceteria, for 3 dozen chocolate bars; Vulcan Supply Co., for hockey stick and puck; Mackintosh's, for two sets of ties and handkerchiefs; Wolfe's Hardware, for flashlight and cells; McAskile's, for suspenders; Queenie's Ladies' Store, for brooches and bandanna; Scales Motors, for flashlight and cells; Mitchell's Drugs, for perfume and Eversharp; Vulcan Furniture, for Bambi; Vulcan Advocate, for \$3.00 in advertising; Mrs. Todd, for drill and clowns, costumes, animal acts, etc.; Mrs. W. S. Hill, for booth work; Mrs. R. Collier, for booth work; Mrs. P. Weber, for booth work; Mayor Allan, for ceremonial; J. L. Findlay, for ushering and judging; Lorne Sales, for ticket work; D. A. McAfee, for ticket sales; Mrs. K. Elder, for judging; Mrs. L. Findlay, for judging; Gordon Cranston, for judging; Harris Matlock, for announcing and judging; Harry LaRoche, for drill; Mr. Hunter, for rink caretaking; Wayne Cutforth, who was crown bearer; June Ginther, who was flower girl; Town of Vulcan, for use of the rink at cost or less; and many others.

MARY DOUGLASS, Carnival Chairman.

**CLEARANCE SALE****DRESSES, COATS, BLOUSES, ETC.**

DRESSES—Suitable for spring and summer in Prints and Pastels.

**FUR COATS**

3 only — sizes 16 and 18, GREATLY REDUCED

Sale Starts Sat. Feb. 15th and will continue for three weeks only

**QUEENIE'S LADIES' SHOP**

Miss M. E. Marshall

**Repairs for Seeding Machinery**

Now is the time to check over your equipment and secure the necessary parts to put it in shape for spring work. We are carrying a good stock of repairs but would advise early attention to this matter.

Our Tractor Shop is now busy and if your tractor needs overhauling you should bring it in at once.

**FOR SALE**

- 1 Massey-Harris 10 1/2 in. Grinder
- 1 Massey-Harris 1 1/2 to 2 1/2 H.P. Gas Engine
- 1 S.H. International 1 1/2 H.P. Gas Engine
- 1 "Busy Bee" 5 H.P. Gas Engine
- 1 Johnson "Iron Horse" 5 H.P. Gas Engine
- 1 Crowfoot Packer for 10 ft. One-way Disc

Tune in to Massey-Harris Radio Program  
CFCN—Tuesday and Thursday at 12:00  
CJOC—Monday and Friday at 5:30

**MORRISON & OLSEN**

Massey Harris Dealers

VULCAN Phone 66 ALBERTA

**If Its For Yourself**

or for

**Giving Away-----**

You will find many things here that you did't know we had.

If there is something in our line you have been needing, ask us about it. We may have it, or if not, perhaps we can get it for you.

Our stock is well assorted with modern, quality Furniture and Home Furnishings for your requirements at reasonable prices

Good assortment of  
**READY PASTED WALL PAPER**

Guaranteed Washable and Fadeproof

**VULCAN FURNITURE**

"Your Home Town Store"

F. Gorbous

Phone 53

Vulcan



# VULCAN THEATRE

AIR CONDITIONED

Thurs. Fri. Sat. Feb. 13, 14, 15

One Show Thursday and Friday at 8:15 p.m.  
Two Shows Saturday Evening at 7:30 and 9:30

## "Cockeyed Miracle"

Frank Morgan — Keenan Wynn — Audry Totter  
Cecil Killaway  
Paramount News

Mon. Tues. Feb. 17, 18

One Show Nightly at 8:15

## "A Letter From Evie"

Marsha Hunt — John Carrol  
Hume Cronyn — Spring Byington

COMING

Thurs. Fri. Sat. Feb. 20, 21, 22

## "Three Little Girls In Blue"

June Haver — George Montgomery  
Vivian Blaine — Vera Ellen  
In Technicolor

## Peanuts

in shell, per lb. .... 29c

## Brazil Nuts

lb. .... 25c

## Sair Dates

This is the old fashioned bulk  
date, per lb. .... 28c

## Combination Offer

Raisins and Dates — Turkish Raisins  
25c lb. California fresh Dates 1/2 lb. 25c  
the 2 for .... 45cFresh stock of Oranges, Green Cabbage, Celery,  
Lettuce, Sweet Spuds, Tomatoes, Cauli-  
flower, Apples, Grapefruit.

# Economy

## FOOD STORE

Chas. Northcott, Prop.

Phone 131

## To the Electors of the Town of Vulcan

I wish to take this opportunity to thank all those who supported me in the recent election for Councillor. I assure you that this support is deeply appreciated and I will do my best to merit the confidence shown in me.

M. R. MORRISON

## MENSINGER MOTORS

Mercury and Lincoln  
— Sales and Service —

## On Hand and Ready For Immediate Delivery

- 1- No. 3 Cockshutt Hammer Mill with Feed Mixer
- 2- Goodyear 13.50 x 28 Tractor Tires
- 2- Robeco Pump Jacks
- Land Packers, Disc type and Crowfoot type

## RADIO TUBES

and  
BATTERIES

## Brief Items of Local Interest

Little Miss Shirley McIntyre is a patient in hospital this week.

Miss Pat Newfelt of Calgary is at present a guest at her home here.

Mrs. J. Lucas left the latter part of the week to reside at High River.

Mr. and Mrs. Herb Harriman of Lacombe, are at present district visitors.

Friends of Mrs. Bystrom will regret to learn she has been ill at her home here.

Mr. and Mrs. R. C. Munro spent the week-end in High River, guests of Mr. and Mrs. Roy Robinson.

Howard Rosh will be the guest speaker at the Church of Christ next Sunday in the absence of Mr. Chapman.

Royce Clark and Miss Dorothy Herbert, Calgary, recently spent a few days at the F. B. Clark home here.

Mrs. Joan Lea of Red Deer and Miss Peggy Elder, Calgary, were recent guests at the Keith Elder home.

Friends of Mr. and Mrs. M. D. McIntyre will regret to learn that their small son, Gail, was admitted to the hospital last week.

Jay Bowie and Mr. and Mrs. Binstead of Royalities were weekend guests at the home of Mrs. Opal Drummond.

A. Driggs, who returned home two weeks ago from visiting relatives at Moses Lake, Wash., left on Friday for Rochester for treatment at the Mayo Clinic.

The Vulcan Home and School Association's next meeting will be in the activity room of the brick school on Friday, Feb. 21 at 3:30 p.m. Everyone interested in the work of the Home and School is urged to attend.

William Sorger, who has been manager of the Vulcan Flour Mill for the past six months, has purchased the mill from John L. Robinson of Medicine Hat. Mr. Sorger was a resident of Didsbury before coming to Vulcan.

The world Day of Prayer, in which all churches participate, will be held this year in the Anglican Church on Friday, Feb. 21 at 3 p.m. It is hoped that as many women as possible will be present from the town and district.

The building on Vulcan Street, in which is C. Ottewill's tailor shop and a dwelling suite, has been purchased from Mrs. M. Howes of Calgary by M. O. Peterson. The transaction was completed last week.

On Sunday two curling rinks from Champion, skipped by Fred Watt and Allan Johnson, paid a friendly visit to the local club and played four games against rinks skipped by Roy Patriquin and Clarence Robinson. All four games were won by the Vulcan curlers.

Vulcan Intermediate hockey team opposed the Coleman Grands at the local arena on Saturday evening and suffered a 16-2 defeat at the hands of the classy Coleman pucksters. Several high school players performed on the local team and turned in a creditable performance. The Advocate was unable to obtain a full report of the game in time for this week's issue.

The Saskatchewan government states that net profits of 14 government owned industries in the last six months are \$329,000. These include wool products, tanneries, shoe factory, clay products, box factory; fur, fish and timber industries.

## Main Line C.P.R. Running Again

The worst prairie railway tie-up in history was relieved Sunday when C.P.R. tracks between Moose Jaw and Regina were cleared, and after 60 hours of being stalled the trains moved again. 72 passengers with urgent engagements were taken off trains and flown to Calgary from Regina on Saturday.

Snowploughs dug through drifts 20 feet high and packed so solid that a team of horses could be driven over them without sinking.

The storm periods which brought this culmination of railway trouble were Jan. 12, Jan. 14, Jan. 20, Jan. 29, Jan. 31, Feb. 2 and the final storms Feb. 3 to Feb. 8.

The blocking of the railroad, which isolated westbound passenger and freight trains in a tunnel of snow was accompanied by serious shortages to Saskatchewan cities, towns and rural homes. It was predicted that branch lines might not be cleared for days or weeks. Freight by airmail was carried on to a great extent as possible, but that also involves incredible ordeals. The full extent of sufferings and possible loss of stock in the south may not be known for some time.

Regina's major distress was fuel shortages with milk and meat running dangerously short, and many business places closed. Power was cut off in smaller towns, and the government air ambulance planes had many mercy flights in bringing patients to hospital. Drastic measures were taken all over the south to conserve fuel and food.

Manitoba also suffered to minor extent with rural roads impassable. Passengers aboard the trains were at a standstill for three nights. One woman knitted two pairs of socks during the long delay. For two nights there were no lights on the train.

There is railway record of 15 blizzards in southern Saskatchewan since Jan. 3 and 64 cancelled passenger trains in the Regina division alone.

It is said that 30 lives have been lost in Western Canada since January 1 because of cold.

## Spring Care of Bees Necessary

Care of bees in the springtime is very important for successful harvest. The hive entrance should be checked to see it is not clogged. On the first day that bees fly freely the colony should be examined. If food is not plentiful, it should be supplemented by a frame of honey or sugar syrup.

If the queen does not lay freely when stores are plentiful she should be replaced at once. Eggs deposited evenly in each cell denote a good queen.

Bees wintered in the cellar may be brought out when the pussy willows first show pollen. The hive should have a windbreak and wrapped with building paper on heavy cloth till changeable spring weather is over. Colonies wintered outside should be left in the cases till weather is really warm. Hive temperature is important for steady rearing. If there is not a pool of clean water near the hive fill a pail and cover the surface with wooden chips to prevent drowning.

Anyone starting with package bees should have them by mid-April and get information from the nearest Experimental Farm for proper installation and feeding.

Dr. H. M. Tory, first president of University of Alberta, died at Ottawa Feb. 6 at age of 83 years.

Ray Knight, grand old man of the rodeo world, died in Lethbridge at the age of 75 years on Feb. 7.

## PURE WOOL BED THROWS

Golden Fleece Brand, made in Alberta. Soft and Fleecy, Satin bound, two colors and weights. Priced at ... **\$6.95 and \$7.25**

## Grey Wool Blankets

Single Blankets, Dark Grey, size 60 x 84 ins. per pr. .... **\$8.50**

## Floor Rugs

Chenille in several colors and sizes, these are lovely for bedrooms, priced at **\$3.98 to \$5.75**

Oval Goat Hair Rugs in fancy floral patterns with light ground, 22 x 36 ins. at .... **\$2.75**

Rayon and Cotton Tapestry design Rugs 2 by 4 ft., will stand lots of wear, at ..... **\$6.95**

## Plastahide

A Plastic product in plain colors, suitable for Curtains, Table Cloths, Aprons, etc., 36 ins. wide, at yd. .... **50c**

## Valentines

in assortment of styles ..... **1c up**

## F.M. ANDERSON & CO. LTD.

## CERESAN and LEYTOSAN

for seed treatment

Get Your Supply Now

## DU-POR MASKS

Full line of

Vaccines and Veterinary Supplies

## Mitchell's Drug Store

John Mitchell, Phm. B., Prop.

Small Remedies "Prescriptions A Specialty"

## RED & WHITE

SAVES YOU MONEY EVERY DAY

Fulton Bros

- |   |     |
|---|-----|
| Sunkist Navel Oranges 252's, 4 doz. for | 99c |
| 200's, doz. ....                        | 52c |
| 344's, 4 doz. ....                      | 87c |
| Lemons, size 252, doz. ....             | 49c |
| Grapefruit, pink, 96's 3 for            | 25c |
| pink, 80's 3 for                        | 31c |
| Romes, Apples, wrapped, 3 lbs. ....     | 29c |
| Delicious, Apples, wrapped, 3 lbs. .... | 29c |
| Cranberries, Cape Cod, lb. ....         | 15c |

Spanish Onions, Sweet Potatoes, Celery, Lettuce, Turnips, Parsnips, Fresh Carrots, Cauliflower

Boys' Broadcloth Pyjamas ..... **\$1.89**Men's Morton Brand Work Shirts Tan color ..... **\$2.75**Men's Doeskin Smocks Brown or Blue ..... **\$3.75**Men's White Handkerchiefs ..... **2 for 25c**

## CRANSTON & GRAY

Family  
Clothiers